# The Yolo Democrat.

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## The Yolo Democrat.

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WM. SAUNDERS,

Editor and Proprietor.

Office—Freeman's Block, cor. 1st and Main Sts.

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We take pleasure in recommending Mr. L. Friel as a young man well versed in the principles of mathematics and especially in plane surveying, believing he will give satisfaction to all. J. M. MARTIN, Pres't Hesp. College.

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Will practice in all the Courts of the State. Office: Odd Fellows' Building, Woodland, Yolo County, Cal. se23-3m

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PRATHER & PLOMTEAUX,

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se16] SACRAMENTO. [3m

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Office on second floor of Odd Fellows' Block, opposite F. S. Freeman's, Woodland. Will attend to any business in all the Courts of this State, and any other business pertaining to the profession. se16-3m

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Office No. 1, Odd Fellows' Block, Woodland, California.

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Office at the Court House, Woodland. Room formerly occupied by the Sheriff. se2-3m

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Money Loaned on Real Estate, Personal or Collateral Security.

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To the Ladies of Woodland and Vicinity.

Rag Carpet Manufactory.

The undersigned wishes to inform the public that he has just established himself in Woodland, and is prepared to weave Rag Carpets for all who want them.

PRICES.

I will weave Carpets for 50 cents per yard for fancy patterns, and 40 cents per yard for plain, and furnish the warp myself; if parties furnish the warp, from 20 to 30 cents per yard.

Flannel wove, cotton warp, 25 cts. per yard. Orders left at Porter's store.

oct4-3m THOMAS McCANNA.

L. MACHEFERT,

(Of the firm of Ruggles & Machefert,)

Watchmaker and Jeweler,

POST-OFFICE BUILDING, WOODLAND.

Repairing promptly and neatly done. Watches, Clocks and Jewelry constantly on hand and for sale cheap. no11-3m


## FRANK BLAIR'S SPEECH.

### The Situation in the South and the next Presidential Canvass.

FELLOW-CITIZENS AND GENTLEMEN: A very few days have elapsed since the telegraph brought us the news of the disaster, startling and appalling, which had fallen upon the peerless city of the northwest. Nothing compares with the rapidity of its progress, its grandeur and beauty, except the suddenness of the destruction which fell upon it. I do not purpose to-night to give a description of that melancholy and appalling disaster. No language of mine could do justice to the description. One tithe of the suffering and ruin, more than fills the heart to overflowing, and I shall not attempt, by my words, to take away, to diminish, the magnitude of the losses and the suffering incurred by its people. In the midst of the calamity so unparalleled as to startle and shock the civilized world, there were men vile enough to be plundering the ruined and homeless population. The wretches, these fiends in human form, were dealt with by the exasperated people as such fiends ought to be dealt with; and throughout the North the fate which fell upon them in the midst of their crime was applauded, and from one end of the Union to the other.

I have selected a paragraph from the newspapers descriptive of the vile excesses committed by these criminals:

"Gangs of armed ruffians were everywhere patrolling about, hunting the ruins for plunder, and breaking into safes, without the slightest interference from any one in authority. A remonstrance was met with a blow of a bludgeon, and few had the temerity to interfere, and the brutes seemed to have it all their own way. Heated with whisky and excitement, they caused a complete reign of terror, and where they came every one fled. The Mayor had issued another proclamation, directing the closing of the saloons, but no attention was paid to it; the police made no endeavor to enforce it, and in nine cases out of ten were themselves intoxicated. Even had they been closed, there was plenty of whisky left; barrels of it were to be found in all quarters, and they were certainly freely broached. I never saw so many under the influence of drink, and where the roughs came from I cannot imagine. Full as Chicago was with them, I had never believed she contained so many as I saw on the streets on Tuesday. Many had come in from other cities; every train was bringing its contingent."

Such was the deplorable demoralization of men who could, amid these scenes of desolation, ruin and suffering, descend to the vileness of plunder and the crime of assassination to accomplish that plunder. I have also a paragraph taken from a sermon of the Rev. Henry Ward Beecher, in which, speaking of these fiends, he says:

"Some say there can't be a devil. I have only to say if there isn't a devil, there is very good material to make one of. [Applause.] And if God is too good to have a devil in chief, He isn't too good to have one in detail. Nothing can exceed the wickedness and inhumanity of these men who have taken this occasion to prey upon their fellow-men."

There is another circumstance connected with this deplorable occurrence to which I desire to allude. It is the boundless charity and generosity of the citizens of the North and East, and West, and last, but not least, of the impoverished South [Applause], in coming to the aid of the stricken inhabitants of Chicago. This is the one redeeming aspect of this most melancholy occurrence.

Now, my fellow-citizens, I desire briefly to allude to another picture of suffering and disaster which I know I need not describe to you, because it is burned into your hearts with a brand of iron. No description which I could give of the suffering, and endurance, and want, which fell upon the entire South during and since the war, could do anything like justice to the subject, or ought to be attempted in the midst of these people who were the victims of that suffering. The people South, during that war, suffered the ruin and loss of all their material wealth, far exceeding in magnitude, even if compared with the population, that which has fallen upon the people of Chicago. They lost everythinge xcept the land on which they stood; but with a courage which they had taught their bravest antagonists to recognize and respect during the war [applause], they raised themselves up, resolved to renew their prosperity and rescue those who leaned upon them from suffering and want.

Years of disaster followed the war—the loss of crops, hostle legislation, taxing the products of their soil. When the government of Great Britain was guaranteeing the amount of our national debt to build railroads to the interior of India in order to bring India cotton to the market, our government, excited by a vindictive feeling of animosity, instead of holding out the hand to sustain, attempted to destroy by taxation that upon which the prosperity of the South rested. In addition, all that to which I have alluded as occurring in Chicago in the midst of her ruin, occurred here in the midst of your greater ruin. There were men vile enough, base enough, to come in your midst and plunder all that was left. [Loud and prolonged applause.] I think that I might read to you the description of this influx of plunderers into ruined Chicago which I have taken from the New York *Herald*, and it would apply, word for word, to that which has transpired in the South within the past few years. [Renewed applause.] The paragraph in the *Herald* states that they were amazed at the number of thieves and robbers who were found in that doomed city; that it seemed and was believed too that delegation after delegation from that profession had come from all the cities to aid the ruin and complete the destruction. I need not say that delegations of thieves and robbers have come from all sections to infest like the army worm and eat up the prosperity of the South. [Loud applause.]

There is one point, my fellow-citizens, in which the parallel fails to hold out. The suffering of Chicago is almost redeemed by the exhibition of the boundless charity of the people of this whole country and of distant Europe. They have been allowed to want for nothing that the world's wealth could give them. It could not restore their dead, but it has generously fed the living. And when these vile malefactors from all parts of the world, forgetful of humanity, crowded thither to plunder the wretched sufferers in Chicago, the whole world has said that, when they were stricken down by the hand of violence, without trial, it was well done. There was no exhibition of this sympathy for the suffering South. [Sensation.] This picture of suffering, of endurance, of disaster, in a brave people struggling to hold together the bonds of society and almost perishing in the effort, assailed on every side by the heartless and the guilty, is not redeemed by that grand trait of humanity, of generosity, and of magnanimity, which has characterized the deplorable distress and redeems the picture of our suffering brethren in Chicago. [Applause.]

All who are familiar with the condition of the South, all who know what she has undergone, when after the surrender all government was denied to her, and she was then given into the hands of the most vicious of your population [applause], all who know this, who have lived in your midst and realized the tremendous struggle you have maintained to prevent the utter disorganization of society, must feel, as you do feel, that you have no sympathy, no help, no encouragement; and that which was approved on the part of the people of Chicago in the defense of society in the midst of her trouble, is made an accusation and held up against you by the vindictive passions and the animosity of your political opponents.

I rejoice that all the suffering you have undergone, all the perils through which you have passed, have not deprived you of the disposition to sympathize with the sufferings of others. [Loud applause.] The small offering which the impoverished South has been able to send to Chicago will weigh like the widow's mite; it will have the blessing of God. [Applause.] It will teach your oppressors that, whilst suffering and smarting under wrong such as no people have borne before, this has not extinguished in your hearts the common bond of humanity. [Prolonged applause.]

My fellow-citizens, we knew before that that feeling still lived and burned in the hearts of the people of the South; men as brave as they showed themselves to be in the great struggle which has passed, could never forget the claims of humanity. [Loud and prolonged applause.] Ruin and insult have not been able to extinguish your sympathy nor your humanity, and the time is coming, and nearly come, when the whole people of this country will recognize that truth which all the soldiers who fought against the South already acknowledge. [Cheers.]

Fellow-citizens, there are some questions growing out of the position of the South which I feel called on to mention, but with diffidence, disclaiming any purpose of giving anything like advice to the people of the South. But I have read in letters and speeches by distinguished men of the South certain advice to the people of the South which touches all the South, and all who sympathise with the South in other quarters of our country. I have seen it proposed that in the next Democratic convention to be held for the nomination of a candidate for President of the United States, that the people of the South should forbear to take any part whatever; that the South should decline to be represented, but should accept whatever candidate the Democrats of the North may see proper to offer.

I dissent entirely from that proposition. [Applause.] I think I may here enter the protest of every Democrat in the West and North. [Renewed applause.] The triumph of the Democratic party is the safety of the South [Applause.] And who should guard its safety but southern men? [Applause.] If they fail, why may not others also fail?

My fellow-citizens, a triumph which will relieve you is the thing which the South looks to and looks to alone. They have no questions of personal favorites to be advanced. To them all Democrats are alike. [Cheers.] Their choice will fall upon him who is most likely to carry that banner in triumph. [Applause.] If the South fails to give us the benefit of her wise counsel—if she fails to send her prudent and wise men, who will go there with an eye single to success—if they leave the Democracy of the North to struggle for a nomination amidst the contending factions of the aspirants, she will withhold from us the benefit of the wisest and most impartial counsel we can have. [Immense applause.]

If she should abstain, even though it be upon the ground stated by some of these distinguished gentlemen who advocate this course, and who say that their presence in the convention in 1868 was laid hold of and used to the destruction of the Democratic party, I tell you that their abstinence now will be claimed as a refusal to go with the northern Democrats because they have adopted the new departure. [Sensation.] It will be claimed that the spirit of rebellion still lingers and burns under the smouldering ashes, and it is lighted into a new flame of indignation, because the Democratic party of the North, or a large portion of them, have assumed, for reasons that seemed good to them, to make certain concessions in their platform. It would be suicidal; it would be destructive of your very best interests.

I do not know how well it is known, but to those who care for my opinions, it is known that I am no friend of the new departure. [Prolonged and enthusiastic applause and cheers.] But I believe in the patriotism and the purity of the motives of those who have chosen that path; but while I still hold to the opinions which I have heretofore expressed, and shall not yield one inch of my own convictions as to the unconstitutionality of the usurpations of the Radical party, I am willing to fight the Radicals in any shape the Democratic party may determine upon. [Long and hearty applause.] I believe that the new departure, so far from being a good policy, has proven disastrous; but what the party adopts as its policy, I shall maintain without surrendering my own convictions. [Applause.] I believe that policy has failed to give us success in the elections of this Summer and Autumn; and for the reason that it was a confession in open court that we were unable to carry the elections upon our own principles; it was a confession that we must make a concession in order to draw to us others who had heretofore acted against us; but in making that concession it failed to place candidates before the people in harmony with that platform. Thus while some Democrats were disgusted at this concession, no Republicans were conciliated.

Now, my fellow-citizens, to my view, the future does not look gloomy, even under the losses we have suffered this Summer and Autumn. I have not a single feeling of despondency. [Applause.] It is well understood that the Republican party contains in itself seeds of discontent, of bitterness, of rivalry, and of disaffection, and it is natural in these preliminary elections that those who antagonize the renomination of General Grant should attempt to hold their position within their party in order that their influence may be used to defeat his nomination. I know very well that his nomination will not be defeated, at least that is my solemn conviction; that he is the dictator in the Republican party that he aspires to be in the country at large. [Applause.] I believe that he will dictate his own nomination; but then, my fellow-citizens, I know that some of the most conspicuous, able, and courageous men who stand highest in the Radical party, will leave the Republican party when Grant is nominated, and burn their ships. [Applause and laughter.] When they fail to defeat him for the nomination, they will take good pains to defeat his re-election. [Renewed applause.]

And again; instead of going for a new departure, I would prefer to go for a man who represents the new departure; I would prefer to give that guarantee to the disaffected Republicans. Rather than go back on my own principles, I would prefer to make a choice of Republicans, and go for a man who should be nominated by the disaffected Republicans, or what would be better, one who might be nominated by the Democrats in their convention, and thus draw to us by a much stronger guarantee than the mere words of a platform, the support of those who are disaffected with Grant and the Radical party. [Applause.] In other words, I do not see that we go back on our principles in making a choice between candidates, neither of whom suit us exactly. We could all vote for a Republican who was in favor of universal amnesty, against the Kuklux bills [applause], and against the military laws [prolonged and enthusiastic applause], while the most ancient Bourbon in the State of Alabama could vote for such a Republican in preference to Ulysses S. Grant [renewed applause], and hold all the time to his very heart, all that there would be of his bourbonism. My fellow-citizens, the State of Virginia has adopted this policy—that State which furnished the illustrious statesmen and the illustrious warriors who were foremost in the struggle for our independence—that State which gave to us a long line of illustrious Presidents—that State which in our unfortunate war, after having guided the councils of the nation so many years furnished the heroes and statesmen of the Southern Confederacy [enthusiastic cheering]—that State which not even Radical reconstruction could subject to a scalawag or carpet-bagger [applause]—that State which was cleft in twain by the Radical Congress to add to their power by duplicating its representation in the Senate in order to oppress the South, and which the wise sons of Virginia have erected into two fortresses for the defense of their country. [Loud applause.] Shall the Democracy of the South hesitate to follow the counsel of the Old Dominion? Why we have taken heed of her example in Missouri. Trammeled with election laws and disfranchised, we have risen and rent the bonds which bound us; and I believe that the State of Missouri will, at the next Presidential election, give a larger majority than any other State for the candidate of the Democratic party. [Loud applause.]

Fellow-citizens, there is one aspect of politics to which I wish now briefly to advert. The controversy in which we are now engaged has subsisted for the last forty years as a struggle between sections. For years it has been a fight between the North and South—a war of words and a war of swords—and that was a war of giants. [Applause.] The world stood still to look upon that war; everything was involved in it, and the combatants bore themselves in such wise, as notwithstanding the material wealth lost to the country, it rose for the first time in its history, at the close of the war, to the dignity of a first-class power. [Applause.]

During all this time down to the present our political controversy has been a contest between sections. Do you not observe that this contest has left its seeds?—that in the minds of men born and reared in the North there is a pride in dominating over the rival section?—that they are willing that some wrong may be done, if it is done in the South? It is impossible to pluck from the hearts of the people of the North this sentiment. No matter how honest they may be, no matter that they may have been brought up in the teachings of freedom and liberty, they will still tolerate an injustice and outrage committed upon that section which they have unhappily been taught was the rival and the enemy of their section.

My fellow-citizens, the fathers of this government at its institution, planted in our Constitution some seeds of noblest promise, some excellent principles which have borne and are going to bear good fruit hereafter. Among others was that one planted deeply in the democratic heart of our country—the invitation to men in all lands who love liberty and wish to find homes to come as citizens to this new continent. [Applause.] Thousands and tens of thousands, aye, millions of men have been sheltered under this provision. They have come from the uttermost parts of the world. The day has now come when they can and will repay to this people, to this coutry, the great boon which was then bestowed upon them. [Immense applause.]

The men of foreign birth who have come here are neither of the North nor of the South. They are not identified with the particular section in which they were born. They come and are made citizens of the whole country and all parts of it. And whilst upon questions that recently divided us, in sentiment they sided with the North, it was natural that they should do so, because they looked upon this country as one and indivisible; and now, with the same sentiment in their hearts, they cannot see why one section of the country should be subjected to the other. [Applause.]

In my judgment these are the men to whom we have to look in the coming struggle. They have come from countries where despotism is practiced, and know its badges and signs better than we do who have never known them. They know the subtle manner in which tyranny will make its approaches; and already recognizing it, the leading man, the most prominent, the ablest representative of our adopted citizens, is now proclaiming his hostility to Grant and his administration [great cheers and applause], and declaring in the face of the world that he has taken his departure and burned his ships. [Renewed applause.] I do not believe that any will fail to recognize the description: I speak of my colleague in the Senate—Carl Schurz. He it was, my fellow-citizens, who led the entire German element of the State of Missouri to break down the disfranchising clause of our Constitution [applause], and arrayed his fellow-countrymen as one man against the administration, and despising the offices of Grant, despising his patronage and power, resolved to preserve that freedom which America had given him and his countrymen. [Immense applause.]

Now my fellow-citizens, the Germans in Missouri, although Republicans almost to a man, have always voted against the disfranchising of of those who were opposed to them during the war. [Applause.] They needed no instruction upon that point from anybody, and they resolutely maintained the doctrine that neither Congress nor the State could, by bill of attainder, deprive men of the right of suffrage. [Applause.] They maintained that position in the last contest through which we passed in Missouri. They held it good against the blandishments and threats of the administration; they stand fairly and squarely to-day, solidly to the last man, against all disfranchisement and for universal amnesty. [Applause.] They are opposed to this Kuklux legislation [loud applause]; against the suspension of the writ of *habeas corpus*; and in my judgment if a man is presented as a candidate of the Democratic party—if the Democratic party will now, instead of adopting any new departure, put forward a man, or accept one who may be put forward by others, who is sound upon those principles, he will receive the support of the entire German vote in the United States, numbering as I have been informed, from five to eight hundred thousand men. [Immense applause.]

As a matter of course we ought to have something to say in nominating the man, and I think we will. I think the Democrats in Virginia had something to do with the designation of of the Conservative candidate whom they supported. I believe they had also in Tennessee. We had, I know, in Missouri, at the last election, and if we can get a man of that kind, one who fills the bill, one who, if elected, will call a halt on all this unconstitutional legislation and throw out of power these cormorants who are using your means to deprive you of your liberty, extracting from your pockets the means by which they control the government, I think we may have in the future a career which will enable the people of the South to restore their prosperity and bring about real peace by the restoration of self-government in your midst. [Applause.]

I know it is a very common thing, now-a-days, for the Radicals, whenever they are in a tight place, when this accusation of using public money is brought home to them, to point to Tammany Hall, in New York. Just here, my fellow-citizens, I have a word to say; the corruptions in New York grew out of legislation by a radical legislature, exactly similar to the Congressional legislation for the South. [Applause.] It was the denial by the Radical Legislature of New York to allow the city of New York to govern its own affairs, the deprivation of local self-government; the construction of Boards of Commissioners to be appointed by Radical Governors to take charge of the affairs of the people of the city of New York, precisely as Congress has done in all the States of the South; and the result which has followed them, of the plunder and perjury and corruption by mixed commissions of Radicals and Democrats, precisely what has occurred here in the plunder and robbery of your people by a legislature forced upon you at the point of the bayonet. [Prolonged applause.] Why, my fellow-citizens, the first time the State of New York elected a Democratic legislature within seventeen years was the one which assembled two Winters ago. The Democrats in the legislature, with the exception of five or six, demanded the restoration of the rights of the city of New York; that the people should again have the power to elect their own magistrates and their own rulers; and the Radical members of the Legislature, with the exception of one single member, not only voted against that proposition but united with five or six Democrats, including Tweed, who was himself a Senator, not only to confirm the rule of Tammany but to extend its power.

If the Democratic party in the first session in which it obtained power in the New York Legislature had not thus been defeated by this combination of a few of its corrupt men with the entire body of the Radicals, they would have overthrown Tammany, and restored to the people of New York the control of their own affairs, and we should have heard nothing of the plunder of these millions which have recently startled us.

If the Congress of the United States had allowed the people of the South to reorganize their State Governments upon the principle of self-government, to elect their own officers and rulers, we should have heard nothing of the profligate plunder of two hundred and fifty millions of dollars which have been taken from the treasuries of the South. I have been upon this committee to examine into the condition of the Southern States, almost from its inception; I have listened to all the testimony which has been given; and I find as the net result that two hundred and fifty millions in bonds have been extorted from the impoverished and down-trodden South by the carpet-baggers who were put in power in the Southern States.

That sum does not cover a third of their robberies. It simply represents what they have abstracted from the State treasuries. In addition to that they have seized upon the treasury of every county in your State and in every State in the South, and of every large city, where they have gorged themselves. Five hundred millions of dollars would not cover the extortions of these leeches; and five hundred Tammanys cannot rival them in their robberies. [Great cheers.]

Fellow-citizens, it is not my purpose to detain you. [Go on, go on.] I did not purpose to make any speech when I came into your midst. I did not deem that it was entirely appropriate that I should assume the attitude of an adviser. But I have been prevailed upon by some of my friends who have been urgent in this matter, to make a short address. I have had no time to ponder the topics most appropriate and I have only taken a few brief moments from the duty devolved upon me by this committee.

I will say to you my fellow-citizens, that I am here as you all know in the capacity of an investigator—not by my own free will [applause]—not that I believed that the body that sent me here had the power to do this thing; but because others came and it was right that the South should not be stabbed in the dark [great and prolonged applause], that it should not be convicted without a hearing. I know how imperfect my defense will be, from my lack of ability to do you justice; but I have faith in the defense of a great and righteous cause—that which will give strength and vigor even to the feeblest arm, inspire with a determination to do what would be done if the people of Alabama and the people of the whole South, as I wish and we all wish, had the right which belongs to them to select their defenders from their oldest and best citizens. [Applause.] I have come freely and with a sincere desire to do the utmost in my power.

I believe, as I have already said, that the day is not far distant when the courage, endurance, obedience to law, and devotion to the principles of liberty which is inherent in the hearts of the Southern people will be acknowledged by the whole country. [Loud applause.] I am sure that Republican government has no better nor more sincere friends on the face of the earth than those who sit before me now; who are deprived of its benefits [cheers] which once belonged to you and can never be permanently taken from you. [Applause.] Those who hesitate now to be your friends will be your friends when they find their own liberties are imperiled with yours. [Cheers.]

Fellow-citizens, I am exceedingly obliged to you for your very kind attention, and beg leave to bid you good night. [The speaker retired amid enthusiastic and long continued applause.]

### Phenomena of the Northern Fire.

There are some phases of the great calamity which fell upon this region last week worthy of scientific investigation. The testimony of the cooler-headed survivors of the fires at Peshtigo and Sugar Bush and Williamsville is united as to the one phenomenon: They say the fire did not come upon them gradually from burning trees and other objects to the windward, but the first notice they had of it was a whirlwind of flame, in great clouds, from above the tops of the trees, which fell upon and enveloped everything. The atmosphere seemed one of fire. The poor people inhaled it, or the intensely hot air, and fell down dead. This is verified by the appearance of many of the corpses. They were found in the roads and open spaces where they were, no visible marks of fire near by, with not a trace of burning upon their bodies or clothing. At the Sugar Bush, which is an extended clearing, in some places four miles in width, corpses were found in the road, between fences which were only slightly burned. No mark of fire was upon them, but they laid there as if asleep. This phenomenon seems to explain the fact that so many were killed in compact masses. They seemed to have huddled together in what were evidently regarded at the moment as the safest places, away from buildings, trees, or other inflamable material, and there to have died together. Fences around cleared fields were burned in spots of only a few rods in length, and elsewhere not touched. Fish were killed in the streams—as at Peshtigo.

We hear the universal testimony that the prevailing idea among the terror-stricken people of those places was that the last day had come. They needed not to be terror-stricken for such imaginings. What other explanation could be given to that imminent time, when there was an ominous warning and sound coming from the distance; when the sky, so dark just before, burst into great clouds of fire, the beasts of the forest came running for succor into the midst of the settlements, and the great, red, consuming roaring hell of fire fell upon all around. The dreadful scene lacked nothing but the sounding of the last trump—and indeed the approach of the awful roaring, and the premonitions from the distance, supplied even that to the appalled imaginings of the people. The Epsy theory, we think it is, that continued and widespread fires will bring on rain, seems to be exploded in this instance. These fires had lasted nearly or quite four weeks, ravaging forests over a great area, and still not a drop of rain. The rain only came with a change of wind to the northward, and several days after the worst burnings were over with.—*Green Bay Advocate.*

NERO FIDDLED WHILE ROME WAS BURNING.—The Chicago *Times* has the following: "While Chicago was burning and the whole northwest seemed about to be consumed by vast armies of flame, Mr. Grant could think of nothing better to do than to declare martial law over a large part of South Carolina. The proclamation was written for him in Washington on Saturday, and signed by him on Monday, and to-day South Carolina is domineered by "artillery and infantry," and those choice spirits—Federal detectives—are preparing fiery persecutions for the people of a State which has been plundered and bankrupted by Radical carpet-baggers."

A HOME-MADE DISINFECTANT.—Dissolve a bushel of salt in a barrel of water, and with the salt water slack a barrel of lime, which should be wet enough to form a kind of paste. For the purpose of a disinfectant this home-made chloride is nearly as good as that purchased at the shops and drug stores. Use it freely about sinks, cellars, gutters and outhouses, and in this way prevent sickness, suffering and expense.

# The Yolo Democrat.

COUNTY AND TOWN OFFICIAL PAPER.

WOODLAND, CAL:

Saturday, November 25, 1871.


THE LEGISLATURE.—The Legislature convenes on the first Monday in December—one week from next Monday.

SMALLPOX.—This scourge of humanity is prevailing to a considerable extent in New York and Philadelphia.

COUNTY JUDGES.—Of the forty-three County Judges elected on the 18th ult. 25 are Democrats, 17 Radicals and one Independent—pretty good.

TOWN BURNED.—A fire occurred at Kit Carson, Colorado, on Friday, Nov. 17th, which destroyed nearly the whole town. Loss estimated at $100,000.

BREACH OF PROMISE SUIT.—A Miss Turner has instituted a suit in San Francisco against Don Jose Oritz, for breach of promise of marriage, claiming damages in the sum of $200,000.

BEET SUGAR.—It is said the Sacramento Beet Sugar Company intends to sow 700 acres of its own land in beets this year, while it may contract with farmers for several hundred acres more.

CASES CONTINUED.—The telegraph reports that all the lottery cases in the Municipal Court at San Francisco were continued for the term, and that the prosecution appears to be a complete failure.

WYOMING DEMOCRATIC.—Wyoming Territory which has been set down on the Radical side heretofore, is now said to have gone Democratic with a good working majority in both branches of the Legislature.

ANOTHER LOTTERY.—The Legislature of Washington Territory is considering the bill authorizing a lottery of land to pay off the debts of the Territory. The bill passed the House and will probably pass the Council.

DESTRUCTIVE EARTHQUAKE.—An earthquake is reported by recent arrivals to have occurred in Central America on the 13th ult., which destroyed several towns completely, and did much damage over a large region of country.

CHOLERA.—Cholera has broken out in New Brunswick, where several persons have died from its effects. In New York it is still confined to quarantine, and in Europe seems to be on the decrease. Still it may reach the Pacific Coast either overland or by the ocean, and it would be well to take precautions accordingly. It is best to "have our houses in order."

LOST TREASURE FOUND.—Late advices from the American expedition to the coast of Venezuela, to search for treasures supposed to have been lost by the sinking of the Spanish ship of war "San Pedro Alcantara," half a century ago, state that the wreck has been found several fathoms under water. The amount of treasure lost on the frigate is estimated at between $3,000,000 and $5,000,000. It will be recovered.

VOL. V.—With the present number, THE YOLO DEMOCRAT commences its fifth volume. Since our connection with the paper, now over two years, we have endeavored to make it acceptable to our patrons and the public and hope to be able to do so in the future. In this connection we will just remind those who are in arrears for subscription that this is a good time to square up and enable us to keep square with the world.

AFTER GRANT.—Cassius M. Clay, concludes a recent letter in this wise: "Let Grant, then, and the 'military ring,' retire into their proper sphere, and let the Government come into the hands of Statesmen, who know what they are doing. I speak plainly upon these subjects, because I believe that the attempt again to impose Grant upon the country will be fatal to the Republican party, if not ruinous to the Republic."

HEAR WHAT BEECHER SAYS.—Henry Ward Beecher has been talking out in meeting lately, in a fashion that will disgust many Radical admirers of his. He characterized the corrupting tendencies of the civil service as an organized and standing threat against the liberties of the nation, and further said: "Every custom house in the land is a bribing shop. If places of trust shall continue to be put up for sale as they have been, this government cannot exist long."

THE REPUBLICAN STATES.—The Republican majorities at the late elections are reported as follows: New York, 17,000; Massachusetts, over all, 13,905; Minnesota, over 8,000; Wisconsin, about 10,000; Illinois, as far as heard from, 13,559. Semi-official returns from Mississippi make the Assembly as 61 Republicans, 53 Democrats and 2 Independents; the Senate, 24 Republicans and 12 Democrats, Governor Alcorn will resign in a few days, preparatory to taking his seat in the U. S. Senate.

GUBERNATORIAL APPOINTMENTS.—Governor-elect Booth has appointed as his private Secretary, Albert Hart, of San Francisco. Also the following officers for the State Prison: Wm. M. Harron, of Sacramento, Commissariat Clerk; James Towle, of San Francisco, Captain of the Guard; Lee B. Mathews, of Calaveras County, Captain of the Yard; W. H. McGrew, of Marin, Clerk; R. M. Apgar, of Solano, Turnkey; C. P. Tinkham, of Yolo, and William Mace, of Sacramento, Gate-Keepers; Peter W. Randall, of San Francisco, Physician.

## CONCERT OF ACTION.

It would seem proper that before the assembling of the Legislature, the Democratic members should meet, compare notes and agree upon a general plan of action, so far as practicable, for the session. Being in the minority on joint ballot, of course there will be no chance for electing a Democratic Senator, but even on that question they may prevent the election of a bad man, like Sargent, for instance, by the opposition, which there will be a strong effort made to accomplish at the opening of the session. By acting unitedly with the other wing of the Republicans, who would favor the election of a U. S. Senator less objectionable to the people than the candidate above named, our Democratic members would be choosing the least of two evils, one of which they are bound to accept, and may be the means of sending a good man, though a Republican, to represent the sovereignty of California in the highest branch of the Federal Congress. To do this, consultation will be necessary, which is doubtless well understood by the members themselves. The Democratic members of the Senate, especially, in which branch they have a small majority, would be a great deal better prepared by preconsultation to vote effectively and understandingly after the session commences. That branch can, by concert of action, prevent bad and aid good legislation; it can and will be a check upon bad measures passed through the Assembly, where our opponents are largely in the majority. It is extremely fortunate that the Radicals will not have control of both branches of the Legislature. The people will look to the Senate to protect them in their rights as far as possible, and to guard well their interests. With the small majority in that branch, little or nothing in the direction indicated will be accomplished unless there is beforehand a general and full understanding by the Democratic members.

IRRIGATION.—There are fears that under the proposed system of irrigation in this and other large agricultural districts by wealthy corporations, the farmers who are to be the patrons of the system will be imposed upon by enormous charges for the use of the water furnished with which to irrigate their land. Properly and fairly managed, the proposed plans will be a great benefit and blessing to the State. With plenty of water for the soil, and there is enough and to spare if properly utilized, immense crops can be secured every year in all the rich valleys and agricultural districts; but the Legislature should impose restrictions upon the Water Companies, so that the agriculturists themselves will not be imposed upon and the advantages a properly regulated system of irrigation would afford thereby be destroyed. We trust this will be one of the measures acted upon at the next session. While every reasonable facility should be allowed the companies willing to invest their capital in such beneficial enterprises, (and that they would be immensely so to all classes of the people of the State, either directly or indirectly, there can be no doubt,) the Legislature should protect the people from excessive charges by the Water Companies.

BLOOD-SUCKERS.—"There are men in office in South Carolina," says the New York *Tribune*, "who are sucking the blood of the State; who are swindling the people out of tens of thousands of dollars every year. There are men in Columbia who have grown suddenly rich by stealing. They publish the fact to the world by sporting equipages and living like princes." We submit that the testimony is pretty strong against the Radical usurpers when such sentences as the foregoing appear in the leading Republican paper of the country. Even the prominent organs of the Administration cannot longer close their eyes to the despotism that reigns in down-trodded South Carolina. They are beginning to let the truth be known. "And yet," says the *Examiner*, "because the people of that plundered State seek to get rid of these thieving scoundrels they are declared in rebellion against the United States, and hundreds of them dragged from their homes to loathsome dungeons."

MORE RADICAL TESTIMONY.—The *Golden Age*, a Radical newspaper edited by Theodore Tilton, thus says of Grant: "He is bent on securing his re-nomination. Day and night he toils to this end. The chief energy of his administration, so far as it has energy, is directed towards the accomplishment of this high ambition. Local officers are appointed or removed according as they favor or disfavor the President's plan of perpetuating himself in power. The Federal government is run like a monstrous machine whose fires are fed and whose wheels are turned mainly for the sake of keeping its chief engineer in place. What other policy is the President pursuing save the policy of a re-nomination? He is 'fighting it out on this line.'"

"DIE MODENWELT."—After a lapse of a couple of months this favorite fashion semi-monthly has again come to hand. This is the November number and contains a great deal of valuable information for ladies, especially those who do their own dressmaking, etc., as it contains so very many cuts of different articles of ladies' and children's dress, with explanations how to cut and make, a large diagram of patterns, colored fashion-plate, besides a supplement filled with entertaining matter. Published semi-monthly by S. T. Taylor, importer of ladies' fashions, 391 Canal street, New York, at $3 per year; Monthly, 35 cts.

## Samples of "Pure Government."

"The only hope now is in the Republican party. Around that organization all the friends of pure government must rally, or we shall be swamped beneath a tidal wave of official corruption." So says a Radical journal; to which the Albany *Argus* responds in the following pertinent comments:

For examples of the "pure Government" the Republican party gives the country, see:

1. A Republican President at Washington, who bestows his Cabinet offices in return for personal favors and gifts bestowed upon himself.

2. A Republican Administration which spends one hundred and thirteen million dollars more for the current expenses of the Government than the last Democratic Administration.

3. A list of three hundred Republican defaulters, who have pocketed twenty million dollars of the people's money, and have never been punished by the Administration.

4. A Republican Administration which compelled the only member of the Cabinet who attempted to purify his Department, to retire from office, so that the thieves and corruptionists could carry on their plunder undisturbed.

5. A Republican Congress, which muzzled the Supreme Court until they could pass a law by which a Republican President could pack it.

6. A Republican Congress, which controlled by lobbyists, has given away, so far as any revenue to the public is concerned, but sold, so far as their pockets are concerned, vast tracts and hundreds of millions of acres of the public lands to gigantic corporations.

7. A Republican President, who used the secret service money of the Government to forward a corrupt annexation scheme for the benefit of speculators in San Domingo and their allies in this country.

But why multiply? These specimens of the kind of "pure government" the Republican party gives the country will do for the present. Ought not "the friends of pure government" to rally for a party whose crowning achievements are a mercenary Executive, a profligate Administration, a corrupt Congress, and a degraded Judiciary?

## A Pillar of Fire Fifty Thousand Miles High.

C. A Young, the astronomer at the head of the astronomical department at Darmouth, has communicated to the Boston *Journal of Chemistry* an interesting paper on an explosion on the sun, which occurred about noon on the 7th of September last:

There appeared an enormous protuberance or hydrogen cloud on the eastern limb of the sun, on the 6th, which remained until noon on the 11th, described as a low, quiet looking cloud, not very dense or brilliant, nor in any way remarkable, except for its size. It was about 100,000 miles long by 50,000 miles high. The observer was called away at half-past twelve, and returning in about half an hour found there had been a grand disruption. The whole thing had been blown to shreds by some inconceivable upheaval. The air seemed to be filled with debris, a mass of detached fusiform filaments rapidly descending. When first noted after returning to the observation some of them reached the height of nearly 100,000 miles, continuing to rise with a motion almost marked by the naked eye, until in ten minutes the uppermost were more than 200,000 miles from the solar surface. The filaments gradually faded as they rose, and at 1:15 only a few filmsy wisps, with some brighter streamers lower down, remained to mark the place. Young noted, near one end of the cloud, a nebulous mass similar to our terrestrial cloud known as a thunder-head, which represented a wonderful change. It became active and developed into apparently a mass of rolling flames, crowded down at first toward the surface of the sun, then shot up pyramidally fifty thousand miles in hight, when its top was drawn out into long filaments and threads, which were curiously rolled backward and downward like the volutes of an Ionic capital. This faded away like the other, and at 2:30 had disappeared. The whole phenomenon had the appearance of an explosion beneath the extraordinary prominence, spending its force mainly in an upward direction, some what outward in all directions, followed by an inrush, as though a vacuum had been created.

ANOTHER WEATHER PREDICTION.—Here is a prediction published in the Vallejo *Recorder*:

"Horace Dawes gives his opinion that as a rule when the rainy season sets in late, it lasted later into the Spring, and it was the late rains which advanced agriculture. In the best season we have had in ten years, that of 1866-67, the record kept at San Diego shows that there was no rain in October, but that the heaviest rain-fall—eight inches and eighty-seven one-hundredths—came in March. So far as we can judge of the future by the past, all experience and all the statistics will warrant the assertion that we will have a wet season this winter."

AT LAST.—It is at last announced that General Howard, who is at the head of that immense swindling humbug called the Freedmen's Bureau, recommends its discontinuance. This "Bureau" has afforded an immense number of fat positions for Radical politicians with nothing to do but draw their pay from the Treasury. If there ever was any necessity for its establishment, there certainly has not been during the last five years, and it is now coolly announced that in his forthcoming report General Howard will recommend its discontinuance.

"SACRAMENTO RECORD."—In a conversation with one of the proprietors of the *Record* the other day we learned that that paper is to be very materially improved within a few days by a new dress and otherwise. It is the intention of the proprietors to give full reports of the proceedings of the Legislature. All the speeches will be reported in full, etc. A new power press is now on the way out from the East, and when that is received, the *Record* office will be one of the most complete newspaper establishments on the Pacific Coast.

OMAHA LOTTERY.—This lottery came to a satisfactory termination at the time last advertised, and the papers say gave perfect satisfaction to the public. The capital prize of $20,000 was drawn by a Boston man. A ticket holder in Vallejo drew $1,000. Several smaller prizes go to Marysville and other points in California.

## Grand Reception of Duke Alexis in New York.

New York, Nov. 21.—When the reception steamer "Mary Powell" steamed up alongside the "Svetland," Minister Catacazy and the Russian Consul-General Bodisco, with their Secretaries went on board the "Svetland" to inform the Grand Duke that the Reception Committee awaited his arrival on board the "Powell," to tender him hospitalities. The Duke immediately boarded the steamer, where he was received by General Aspinwall and the Executive Committee, who formed a line on the lower deck, while the Duke passed through to the upper saloon. Arriving there, he was received by the Reception Committee, General John A. Dix delivering the address of welcome, as follows:

"Your Royal Highness: The citizens of New York are glad to welcome you. We are glad to welcome one who represents his Imperial Highness, the Czar of Russia. We are glad to welcome the representative of a Power for which we have so much respect, kind feeling, and confidence. We are not so old as the European nations, as our nation dates back but a few years; but among our institutions and customs you will no doubt find many things to admire and carry back to your own country. We are glad that you are here to carry back to his Imperial Highness, your father, the good wishes of this Government. Again I say, we welcome you to our shores."

The number of military in line was at least 10,000. The Twenty-second and Eleventh regiments marched on either side of the Grand Duke's carriage as a guard of honor. The ride of the Prince from the Battery to Union Square was one continued ovation. Cheer rose upon cheer, and handkerchiefs fluttered from delicate fingers. The shout that was taken up at the Battery was rolled in one huge volume to the Clarendon Hotel, and the repeated bows of the Prince and his smiling face showed that he keenly appreciated the great honors showered upon him. As the procession arrived at the grand stand in Union Square, ladies and gentlemen arose enmasse and gave Prince Alexis a perfect storm of applause. To this he responded with genuine feeling, and rising in his carriage, took off his chapeau and bowed right and left. The head of the procession soon reached the Clarendon Hotel, and space having been made for the Duke, he alighted and entered. A few moments afterward he came out upon the balcony, accompanied by his staff, and reviewed the troops marching past by companies, each regiment presenting arms as it came under the balcony.

The Ninth regiment band, of one hundred pieces, led by Carl Bergman, will serenade the Grand Duke in front of the Clarendon Hotel at eleven o'clock to-night.

To-morrow the Grand Duke will go to Washington to pay his respects to the President of the United States. The New Jersey Railroad Company have two splendid drawing-room cars in their depot, which they will tender to the Duke and suite for the trip.

PROCLAMATION.—Governor Haight on Thursday issued a proclamation announcing the adoption by the people at the September election of the amendment to Article 1 of the Constitution and the proposition to refund the debt of the State.


## New Advertisements.

BAPTISED IN FIRE.

THE

CHICAGO PHENIX!

A Universal Newspaper.

READ THE FOLLOWING!

A popular weekly paper for the times, embracing the leading features of those journals destroyed by the terrible conflagration, and combining just such a corps of writers as will give the public all the news of the week, in a condensed compilation of the leading journals of the nation and the world.

**A Truthful Record.**

The PHENIX will be the most truthful and reliable recorder of incidents and facts concerning the great fire, ever published.

**Accounts of the Fire.**

It will contain only such accounts as are vouched for by reliable witnesses, and will correct the erroneous and fabricated statements of sensational writers.

**Chicago and the News.**

It will, for a time be devoted especially to the past, present and future of Chicago, besides being the most complete weekly newspaper in the world.

**Fireside Companion and Newspaper.**

Its columns are devoted to News, Commerce, Science, Literature Art, Drama, Music, Humor, Pastime, Poetry, Fashion, Society news, and enough of Romance to make it a most desirable fireside companion, as well as the most reliable and complete newspaper for the business man in the counting-room.

**Beautiful Illustrations.**

It will be illustrated with engravings taken from Photographs of the Chicago Ruins, instead of sketches, "By Our Special Artist" who was not "on the spot;" and thus give a series of PERFECT VIEWS, not obtainable elsewhere, and the first number will contain the only correct map of the burned city.

**Happy Hours.**

That beautiful literary journal, "HAPPY HOURS," whose publisher was the first to issue a paper to meet the public demand, after the awful fire, has been merged into the literary department of the PHENIX, which will embrace the contributions of more than sixty of the most popular writers of the day.

**A Special Feature.**

The PHENIX will contain, as an especial feature a more complete record of incidents and results of the late terrible fire, than can be found in any book, paper or other publication in the country. So numerous and inaccurate have been the accounts sent forth, that something reliable and readable is eagerly sought at this time, and the PHENIX will fill the bill.

**A Paper for the People.**

The PHENIX is the cheapest paper in America, being an eight-page, forty-column weekly, at only two dollars a year; in fact in shall be the paper for the people and the times.

**The First Number.**

The first number will be issued on Saturday, November 11th, and will be the paper wanted by everybody, as a record worth preserving or sending away, and for its accurate illustrations.

**Its Basis.**

It is a consolidation of other journals, and therefore on a solid foundation, continuing their former circulation.

**New Subscribers.**

To any person who gets us three new subscribers, we will send the PHENIX for one year free, or one of our beautiful prize, steel plate engravings worth $2.50.

**Premiums.**

For the purpose of rapidly increasing our subscription list before the close of the present year, we will give to every person who subscribes for the PHENIX during the month of November, a beautiful steel plate engraving, worth $2 50, half a dollar more than the price of subscription. No such opportunity was ever before given, and probably never will be again. Avail yourself of it. Engravings will be promptly and safely sent by mail or delivered at this office, as subscribers may wish.

**Subscribe Now.**

Send in your names and subscriptions at once, and sustain this great newspaper enterprise. Price of subscription $2 50 per year. Single copies 5 cents. Agents wanted everywhere.

PHENIX PUBLISHING CO.,
32 West Madison Street,
Chicago, Ill.


EXAMINATION.—Joe Kewley who was arrested for an assault and robbery of Thomas Peacock a couple of weeks ago and examined before Justice Peterson, was sent to Colusa for trial, the offense having been committed in that county. The *Sun* of last week says Kewley was brought to Colusa, and after an examination before Justice Mason was discharged. The evidence reflected on Rogers, an accomplice, who has not been caught. The man upon whom the assault was made died a day or two after.


## New Advertisements.

Incorporated in the Year 1819.

CASH CAPITAL $3,000,000 00.

Cash Assets July 1, 1871,

$6,047,878 07!

For a period of over fifty years this Company has promptly met its obligations, without a day's delay, and has ever occupied the position of the

LEADING AMERICAN FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY.

This position it will continue to maintain, and in the present crisis will preserve and add to its well earned reputation.

Telegraph advices from Hartford, under date of the 24th ult. report the Chicago loss not over three millions; and a Directors' meeting of that day voted to make the Reinsurance Fund intact by assessment of the stockholders. This leaves the Company with a capital of $3,000,000 and over $1,000,000 surplus.

GEO. C. BOARDMAN,
MANAGER,
SAN FRANCISCO.

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Over THOMAS & HUNT'S Store,
Corner of Main and First streets, Woodland.

CARTES DE VISITE, AMBROTYPES,
SUNPEARLS, FERROTYPES,
RETOUCHED PHOTOGRAPHS, &c.,

Taken and Finished in the Best and Neatest Styles and of all sizes. Cards neatly enameled. Particular attention paid to copying old pictures.

☞ A share of patronage is solicited and satisfaction will be given.
no25-3m E. K. GROVE.

P. L. WEAVER,
(SUCCESSOR TO EDWARD H. PARKER,)
Sole Agent on the Pacific Coast for
HAZARD'S GUNPOWDER!

HAZARD'S Electric Gunpowder,
HAZARD'S Duck Shooting Gunpowder,
HAZARD'S American Sporting do
HAZARD'S Kentucky Rifle do
HAZARD'S California Rifle (Enfield) do
HAZARD'S Sea Shooting do

Hunters wishing strong and clean Powder, be sure and ask for "HAZARD'S" favorable and reliable brands, which are kept constantly on hand by first-class dealers everywhere.

118 Front Street,
Between California and Pine streets,
no25-3m SAN FRANCISCO.

PROMPT PAYMENT!

GEO. D. FISKE, ESQ., Agent for Phœnix Insurance Company, of Hartford:

We take pleasure in mentioning that the PHŒNIX INSURANCE COMPANY, through 1st Adjuster, Capt. S. O. COTTON, has made a very prompt and liberal settlement of our loss by fire on the 2d of November, 1871, and we would cordially recommend this Company as one that does not quibble and stand off on mere technicalities, but walks up and pays its just and honest losses fairly and squarely.

Cacheville, Cal., Nov. 16th, 1871.
no18-3t HADLEY & WAGNER.

CLOTHING

—FOR THE—

MILLION!

Quality Good,
Prices Low!

READ & WELCH,

Successors to MAGEE & READ,

Are prepared to supply all the wants of this community in the line of

GENTLEMEN'S CLOTHING,

Hats, Caps, Boots, Shoes,

AND EVERY VARIETY OF

GENTS' UNDERWEAR

—AND—

Furnishing Goods.

We have on hand lots of Goods, and we want to sell them,

Please give us a call and see for yourselves.
no28-3m READ & WELCH.

PHŒNIX
INSURANCE COMPANY
OF HARTFORD, CONN.

GEO. D. FISKE, Esq., Agent, Woodland, Cal:

DEAR SIR:—I desire through you to express my thanks to the Phœnix Insurance Company for the Cash settlement of my loss by fire of November 2d, 1871. Such prompt action on the part of this Staunch Old Company should commend it to everyone seeking valuable indemnity. The Old Phœnix always responds promptly with the corn to all honest claims against her for loss. And I cordially recommend this Company to all my friends who want the genuine article in the way of Insurance.

CLAUDE V. BURKE.
Cacheville, Cal., Nov. 7th, 1871. no11-3t

LIVERPOOL AND LONDON
AND GLOBE
INSURANCE COMPANY.

CAPITAL AND SURPLUS FUND
(GOLD), JANUARY 1, 1871,
$20,869,079 04!

Assets in the United States,
(Gold Coin.)
Over $3,000,000, 00!

Losses in the Chicago Fire,
Under $2,750,000.00.

New York Agency instructed to draw on London for full amount of the losses, and pay immediately, and not use one dollar of the American Assets.

The Shareholders are personally responsible for the engagements of the Company. All Directors are Shareholders.

W. B. JOHNSTON,
General Agent Pacific Department,
412 Montgomery St., S. F.

GILES E. SILL,
no11-3m AGENT—Woodland, Yolo Co.

A. & T. PORTER,
Dealers in all kinds of
FAMILY GROCERIES
AND PROVISIONS,
Fruits and Vegetables,
FLOUR AND MEAL,
DAIRY PRODUCE, ETC., ETC.,

In the new brick building, opposite the College, Main street, Woodland.

HAVING REMOVED

From the old store into our New and spacious brick block, we are now better than ever prepared to supply families and the public with everything in the way of provisions. We have a large and carefully selected stock of

GROCERIES,

To which we ask the attention of this community, believing that it cannot be surpassed in Yolo county. A full assortment of

VEGETABLES

Will be found with us at all times, and we shall keep fully up to the market in this department of our trade.

FRUITS

Will receive special attention and the choicest qualities be kept on hand, fresh, throughout the season of each variety.

Poultry and Eggs

Will be a leading feature of our establishment, and customers will be supplied with any number or quantity they may desire.

BUTTER AND CHEESE

Are particularly in our line, and purchasers can rely upon getting the best the market affords. But we cannot enumerate all our different kinds of goods in an advertisement.

We shall keep a complete stock of goods on hand and sell at fair prices; therefore we ask a share of patronage from the people of Woodland and vicinity, guaranteeing entire satisfaction to all who favor us with their trade.

A. & T. PORTER,
se2-3m Opposite College, Main st., Woodland.

The Leading American
FIRE INSURANCE COMP'IES
"TRIED in the FIRE and FOUND FAITHFUL."

THE
PHŒNIX
& HOME
OF HARTFORD AND NEW YORK.

CASH CAPITAL AND ASSETS, OCT. 1ST, 1871,
$6,479,861.62!

These Sterling Companies, after Paying Every Loss by the
CHICAGO CONFLAGRATION,
Will have remaining available Cash Assets Exceeding
FIVE MILLION DOLLARS!

We call the special attention of the public to the fact that these Companies do a FIRE INSURANCE business EXCLUSIVELY; hence their assets are pledged SOLELY to their Patrons as security against LOSS BY FIRE, and are not weakened and diminished by Marine, Inland and Life liabilities, as is the case with Companies combining the several branches.

☞ Those desiring RELIABLE Fire Insurance, at fair rates, are invited to apply at the Offices of the above Companies.

DEPARTMENT FOR THE PACIFIC COAST:
424 California Street, San Francisco,
R. H. MAGILL, Manager.

GEO. D. FISKE, Agent,
not-3m Woodland.


## TEACHERS' INSTITUTE.

The Yolo County Teachers' Institute will meet in the Court House in Woodland on

**Monday, November 27th.**

At the suggestion of some of the Teachers, the County Superintendent will report the attendance of Teachers to their respective Districts, and those only who attend punctually will be allowed their salary during the Institute.

R. B. DARBY,
no11-td Co. Supt. Com. Schools.

## Assessment Notice.

THE SACRAMENTO VALLEY RECLAMATION CO., Room No. 18, Stevenson building, S. W. corner Montgomery and California streets, San Francisco.

*Location of Works—Knight's Landing, Yolo County, California.*

NOTICE is hereby given that at a meeting of the Trustees of said Company, held on the 16th day of November, 1871, an assessment of three dollars per share was levied upon the Capital Stock of the Company, payable immediately to the Secretary of said Company at his office, Room No. 18, Stevenson's building, southwest corner of Montgomery and California streets. Any stock upon which said assessment shall remain unpaid on the

*Eighteenth day of December, 1871,*

Shall be deemed delinquent, and will be duly advertised for sale at public auction, and unless payment shall be made before will be sold on the 5th day of January, 1872, to pay the delinquent assessment, together with costs of advertising and expenses of the sale.

R. COSNER, Secretary,
S. V. R. Co., Room No. 18, Stevenson's Building, Southwest corner Montgomery and California streets, San Francisco. n18-5t

## Sheriff's Sale.

BY VIRTUE OF AN EXECUTION AND Order of Sale issued out of the Sixth Judicial District Court in and for the County of Yolo and State of California, and to me directed and delivered, for a judgment rendered in said Court on the nineteenth day of September, A. D. 1871, in favor of A. POWELL, Plaintiff, and against L. J. PLANT, Defendant, I have levied on the following property, to wit:

Lots number seven (7) and eight (8) of fractional block one (1), range "F," and a fractional part of said block not numbered.

Notice is hereby given, that on

Saturday, the 25th day of November, A. D. 1871,

I will sell all the right, title and interest of said L. J. Plant in and to the above described property, or so much thereof as was owned by him on the 21st day of March, 1871, at one o'clock P. M. of that day, at the Court House door, in the town of Woodland, Yolo County, California, at Public Auction, for Cash in hand in United States gold coin, to the highest and best bidder, to satisfy said judgment and all costs.

no4-4t J. P. BULLOCK, Sheriff.

## Notice to Contractors.

NOTICE is hereby given that sealed proposals will be received by the Board of Trustees of the Town of Woodland, until Monday, November 27th inst. at 6 o'clock P.M., for grading Main street from Hilliard's East line to Schurley & Miller's West line, and also for graveling the same 18 feet in width and four inches in depth, with coarse gravel. Grading estimated at about 1,800 cubic yards of earth work, and bids required to be by the cubic yard. Grading to be done in sections each one block in length, commencing at Elliott's East line, and the entire grade to be completed within twenty days from acceptance of bid. Graveling to be finished within ten days after completion of grade. Bids for grading and for graveling to be separate. Plans and specifications in hands of Town Clerk. No bid will be considered unless accompanied with good bond in double the sum bid. Payment Cash, on acceptance of the work. By order of the Board.

no18-1t J. L. SIMPSON, Clerk.

## Notice to Contractors.

NOTICE is hereby given, that sealed proposals will be received by the Board of Supervisors of Yolo County, on MONDAY, DECEMBER 4th, 1871, at 2½ o'clock P. M., for the erection of two small bridges—one across Willow Slough and one across a branch of said Slough,—west of James Moore's field on the road running north from the upper bridge across Putah Creek.

Contractors to furnish all material for the construction of said bridges. Separate bids required for each bridge, each bid to be accompanied with a bond. Payment to be made by warrant on County Road Fund. Bidders are referred to J. W. Tilley, Road Master, for particulars.

By order of the Board,
E. BYNUM, Clerk,
no11-td By J. L. SIMPSON, Deputy.

## Notice to Contractors.

NOTICE is hereby given that sealed proposals will be received by the Board of Supervisors of Yolo County, on MONDAY, the 4th day of DECEMBER, 1871, at 2 o'clock P. M., for grading road running west from Cacheville,—commencing at a point about 2 miles from Cacheville and running about ¼ mile west.

Earth used for grading to be taken from the north side of road, widening the ditch. Grade to average one foot in height. For particulars apply to L. Knight, Road Master, at Cacheville. Each bid must be accompanied with a good and sufficient bond in double the sum bid. Payment to be made in Warrant on Road Fund.

By order of the Board.
E. BYNUM, Clerk,
no11-td By J. L. SIMPSON, Deputy.

## Notice to Creditors.

*Estate of William H. Tappe, Deceased.*

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN by the undersigned administrators of the above named estate, to the creditors of, and all persons having claims against the said deceased, to exhibit the same with the necessary vouchers, within ten months from the first publication of this notice, to William Dresbach, at his store in Davisville, Yolo county, California.

WILLIAM DRESBACH,
LAURA LUCINDA TAPPE, } Admrs.
oc28-6t

## Notice to Creditors.

*Estate of George C. Jackson, Deceased.*

ALL PERSONS having claims against the estate of George C. Jackson, Deceased, are hereby notified to present the same with the necessary vouchers to the undersigned at his residence in Merritt Township, Yolo county, within ten months from the first publication of this notice.

Woodland, November 8th, 1871.
no11-4w STANTON MYERS, Adm'r.

## Proposals for Printing.

SEALED proposals for Town advertising per square, for first, and each subsequent insertion, will be received until MONDAY, NOVEMBER 27th instant, at 6 o'clock P.M. Bids to state the difference, if any, between plain matter and rule and figure work. Contract to be let for twelve months.

By order of the Board,
J. L. SIMPSON,
no18-2t Clerk of the Town of Woodland.

## County Treasurer's Notice.

NOTICE is hereby given that there are funds in the Treasury to pay all County Warrants registered as follows:

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| General Fund, prior to June 1st, 1870. | | |
| Hospital Fund | " | " July 20th, 1870. |
| Road Fund | " | " Nov. 1st, 1869. |
| Bounty Fund | " | " Nov. 15th, 1871. |

no18-3t A. C. KEAN, Treasurer.


RUGGLES & MACHEFERT,
WATCHMAKERS
—AND—
JEWELERS.

Largest assortment of
Jewelry,
Clocks,
Watches,
Plated Goods.
ALSO,
BOOKS
Stationery of all descriptions,
MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS
AND FANCY GOODS,
Lamps and Trimmings,
Guns and Ammunition,
Pistols and Knives.

Agents for the
Florence Sewing Machine.

POSTOFFICE BUILDING.
oc14-3m Woodland.

IF you want anything in the Jewelry line, call on RUGGLES & MACHEFERT.

SCHOOL BOOKS OF ALL KINDS may be had at Green's Jewelry and Book Store.

# The Yolo Democrat.

**Agents for the Yolo Democrat.**

B. SAMUEL, No. 70 J street, is authorized to solicit advertisements and subscriptions for this paper in Sacramento.

THOMAS BOTCH, L. P. FISHER, BEAN & Co., and W. B. LAKE are authorized agents of this paper at San Francisco.

HUDSON & MENET, 41 Park Row, and Geo. P. Rowell & Co., 41 Park Row, are our authorized agents in New York.

HUDSON, MENET & GAY, are our agents at Chicago.

LOCAL AGENTS:

D. B. GOODE.....Agent at Large.
T. J. AMMONS.....do do
R. R. DARBY.....Cottonwood.
HARELING, WELCH & Co.....Buckeye.
J. W. SNOWBALL.....Knight's Landing.
A. J. HALL.....Cachéville.
JUDGE J. ONEAL.....Davisville.
W. M. GREEN.....Washington.

## Town and County Matters.

TEACHERS' INSTITUTE.—The Teachers Institute commences at the Court House in Woodland, on Monday next, continuing three days. Below is the programme of exercises:

MONDAY, NOVEMBER 27TH.

10 A. M., meet and organize. Adjourn to 2 P. M.

2 to 3 P. M.—Geography, by E. B. Banks.

3 to 4:30—Common Fractions, by W. H. Edwards.

7 P. M.—Address, by S. R. Rosboro'.

TUESDAY, 28TH.

9 A. M. to 10:30—Algebra, by F. A. Pedler.

10:30 to 12 M.—English Grammar, by Jerome Banks.

2 P. M. to 3—Penmanship, by W. S. Church, to be followed by Jerome Banks.

3 to 4 P. M.—Physiology, by D. W. Ballou.

7 P. M.—General Discussion.

WEDNESDAY, 29TH.

10 to 11:30 A. M.—Decimal Fractions, by W. T. Lucas.

10:30 to 12 M.—General discussion on the subject of Mathematics.

2 P. M. to 4:30—Discussion of Resolutions.

7 P. M.—Address on Education, by Wm. H. Ludden.

8 to 9 P. M.—Essays and General Discussion.

9 to 11 P.M.—Select Readings, by Prof. E. Knowlton of San Francisco.

Each exercise will be followed by a General Discussion.

THE ÆTNA INSURANCE COMPANY.—We call attention to the advertisement of this sterling old Company in our columns to-day. The old Ætna having accumulated a surplus more than equal to her large capital will pay every dollar of her heavy loss by the Chicago fire without interfering with her capital, and having made her re-insurance fund intact by assessment of her stockholders, with $8,000,000 paid up capital and over $1,000,000 surplus, still maintains her proud position in Fire Insurance to which she is so justly entitled. She has been tried in the fire and found true. The fact that she has paid out over $31,000,000 to policy holders since her organization speaks volumes in her favor, and shows that parties obtain reliable indemnities when they insure with the Ætna. Risks taken at fair rates and policies issued by J. L. Simpson and C. W. Bush, resident agents. Office at Bank of Woodland.

DISTRICT COURT—Judge Ramage presiding; Monday, November 20th.

James Moore vs. F. W. Fratt—Demurrer to cross complaint sustained as to 2d count, and overruled as to others.

Coleman et al. vs. Hoagland—Judgment for Plaintiff.

Wristen vs. Bullock—Motion for new trial denied; stay of proceedings for ten days.

Wristen vs. Dresbach & Friedlander—Motion for new trial granted.

McGregor vs. Hawks et al., in matter of contempt—Argued by J. W. Armstrong, Esq., counsel for plantiff.

Clark vs. Clark—Motion for alimony *pen dente lite* denied.

The People vs. Barth—Murder. Jury failed to agree and were discharged. Cause continued till January term.

"THE CHICAGO PHENIX."—By reference to the prospectus of this paper, under the heading "Baptized in Fire," it will be seen that the Phenix Publishing Company propose to issue an eight-page forty-column illustrated weekly paper, "devoted to news, commerce, science, literature, art, drama, music, humor, pastime, poetry, fashion, and enough of romance to make it a most desirable fireside companion," at the low price of two dollars a year. *The Phenix* will give detailed incidents of the great Chicago fire, and for a time will be mainly devoted to the past, present and future of Chicago.

CONVOCATION!—All Owls are commanded to walk in wisdom to the Council Hall of the Mighty Forest on Saturday, the 2d day of the 12th month,

When the twilight whispers good night to the dark shadow
And the stars shine on the falling dew,

And to assemble in silent circle around the G. G. S. O., whose warnings have not been heeded by the sophisticated who dwell among the faithful.

By command of the G. G. S. O.
Attest: Q. O.

NORTHER.—For several days past a strong norther has been blowing in this vicinity and the temperature has been uncomfortably warm. It is thought this will bring about a reaction in the atmosphere and that rain will be likely to follow. Hope so at any rate. Yesterday the wind changed to the South with more favorable indications.

PHOTOGRAPHY.—Read the card of Mr. E. K. Grove among the new advertisements. He is prepared to take all kinds of pictures in the highest style of the art.

EPISCOPAL SERVICES.—Rev. W. H. Hill, of Sacramento, will preach at the Woodland M. E. Church at a quarter before four P. M. tomorrow.

OFFICIAL LIST.—We have received the official list of prizes drawn in the Omaha lottery. It may be seen at the Capital Hotel.

THE DRAWING.—Arrangements have all been perfected for the drawing of the prizes in the Woodland Gift Enterprise on Thanksgiving day, as heretofore announced, and the managers positively assert that at least 50, probably 60, and possibly as high as 75 per cent. will be paid on all the prizes drawn. There are 1,143 prizes in all, ranging from $20,000 down to $20 each. A committee of trustworthy citizens has been selected to superintend the drawing and see that everything is done fairly. J. M. Wood the blind musician, and the blind boy who drew the prizes from the wheel for the Pioneer lottery at Sacramento, have been engaged to act in the same capacity on this occasion. There is no doubt but what everything will be done fairly and squarely. The drawing will take place on the stage in Washington Hall, where there is plenty of room for spectators. A grand concert and ball will be given in the evening, where there will no doubt be a gay and happy throng. Every holder of a ticket will be entitled to admission to the concert and ball.

ROLL OF HONOR—For scholarship, attendance, and deportment, in Eureka District School, Yolo County, for the month ending November 17th, 1871:

| FIRST GRADE. | Percent. |
|---|---|
| Annie E. Friel | 94 |
| Alice J. Friel | 91 |
| George Barney | 87 |
| Clara Barney | 89 |

| SECOND GRADE. | |
|---|---|
| Eunice Roberts | 91 |
| James Roberts | 89 |
| Thomas Phillips | 80 |
| Maud M. Hall | 80 |

| THIRD GRADE. | |
|---|---|
| Alice M. Adams | 94 |
| Julia Mary Roberts | 94 |
| Annie L. Wright | 87 |
| Thomas Leathers | 85 |
| Willie Brown | 82 |
| Margaret Phillips | 82 |

GEORGE BANKS, Teacher.

ANOTHER ZEALOUS MEMBER.—A certain individual, somewhat waggish in his proclivities, who claims to be a consistent member of a church in —— township, in this county, called at the Sheriff's office on Sunday last to pay taxes on the church property. He was politely told that no business was done in that office on Sunday. "Well," said he, "To-morrow is the last day and there will be a crowd of tax-payers here, and I must have a chance to pay at all hazzards, for I'll be d—d if our church shall go delinquent."

REMOVED.—Nangle, the Anatomical Boot Maker has removed his shop to the Good Templars' building, opposite Roberts' livery stable and west of the railroad. He will make fashionable boots to order that will fit like a charm. He respectfully invites the patronage of his old customers and the public in general.

GUNPOWDER.—We call the attention of dealers in this article to the advertisement of P. L. Weaver, sole agent on the Pacific Coast for the celebrated Hazard Gunpowder.

GOOD OPPORTUNITY.—Parties desiring to rent a small, neat, new and comfortable house, at $8 per month, can find such an one by inquiring at this office.

REMOVED.—Keller, boot and shoe maker, has moved into the building directly opposite his old stand, until recently occupied by S. Kaufman.

For the very best Photographs, go to BRADLEY & RULOFSON, No. 429 Montgomery Street, San Francisco. ☞ Closed on Sundays. ☜

A SINGULAR COINCIDENCE.—The Shenandoah *Herald*, published in the beautiful valley laid waste by Sheridan during the war, thus refers to a singular coincidence: "The 8th day of October is twice memorable in the history of the United States. On the 8th of October, 1864, the fair valley of the Shenandoah was laid waste by Sheridan and his hosts. Our houses, our barns, our mills, and even our sanctuaries dedicated to God, became a prey to the relentless fire-fiend. For fifty miles burning houses and barns, lit up our valley, and upon every hand the cries of our frightened women and children fell upon the ears of the relentless demons. Seven years have rolled around. The anniversary of that awful day is marked by burning homes and widespread desolation. Chicago, the beautiful city of the west, has fallen a victim to the flames. Michigan, the home of those who obeyed the inhuman orders of Sheridan, the fire-fiend of the Shenandoah, is dessolated by the far-reaching tongue of an irresistible fire. Thousands have perished in the flames. As if to make the coincident perfect, Sheridan figures in both. 'The mills of the gods grind slowly, but fine.'"

YOUR LOCAL PAPER.—The New York *Times* says that you might nearly as well forget your churches, your academies and school houses, as to forget your local paper. It speaks to ten times the audience that your local minister does, and if it has any ability at all, it is read eagerly each week from beginning to end. It reaches you all, and if it has a lower spirit and less wisdom than a sermon, it has a thousand times better chance at you. Lying as it does, open on every table, in almost every house, you owe it to yourselves to rally liberally to its support, and extract from it as able, as high-toned a character, as you do from any educator in your midst. It is in no sense beneath your notice and care—unless you yourselves are beneath notice and care—for it is your representative. Indeed in its character it is the summation of the importance, interest and welfare of you all. It is the aggregate of your own consequence, and they cannot ignore it without miserably depreciating themselves.

THE RAINFALL.—Mr. Thomas Tennent of San Francisco, who has kept an accurate account of the rainfall in this State since 1849, offers encouragement to the doubtful in regard to the present season, calculating from the past, going back ten years. He says that up to the 10th of November, 1861, the depth of rainfall was 2-100 inch. Up to the 10th of November this year it was 38-100 inch. Mr. Tennent calculates that the rainfall this season will be 24 inches. He bases his calculations upon the rainfall for the three seasons preceding 1861, and the dry seasons preceding the present one of 1871.

OFFICIAL LIST.—An official list of the eleven hundred and forty-three prizes to be distributed by the Woodland Benevolent Association will be published as soon after the drawing as the list can be made out, and a copy forwarded to agents everywhere.

HALL'S Vegetable Sicilian Hair Renewer cures gray hair by causing it to return to its youthful color and vigor.

### BORN.

In Woodland, November 14th, to the wife of Thomas Hughes a Son.

### MARRIED.

In San Francisco, Nov. 14th, 1871, by Rev. Mr. Lathrop, Mr. George H. Swingle, of Yolo County, to Miss M. E. Hall, (sister of G. C. Hall, of the wholesale house of Tobin, Davidson & Co.,) of San Francisco.

We mentioned in our last issue the marriage of Supervisor Swingle, but had not the name of the bride to enable us to make the full announcement. Friend George is now a happy man. Having by long years of intelligent industry amassed a competency in the way of property, he has now capped life's climax by securing a partner whom a king might envy him, to share his joys through life. Their cup of happiness is full and we hope will so continue for many years, imparting to them as much of earthly bliss as is given mortals to enjoy.

In Woodland, November 24th, by Rev. J. M. Martin, Mr. R. P. Davidson to Miss Emma D. Swain.

The usual delicious refreshments accompanied the above notice in liberal quantity, and the happy pair have the best wishes of the DEMOCRAT corps. We trust they will enjoy a sweet honey-moon, to be followed by long, happy and prosperous lives.

## SPECIAL NOTICES.

MR. GRADGRIND, speaking of facts, remarked that the most striking fact in all his large experience was, that although he had known hundreds of persons try Dr. Walker's California Vinegar Bitters for liver and kidney complaints, scrofula, rheumatism, worms, fever, skin eruptions, headaches, and all disorders arising from bad blood, that remarkable preparation had never failed to affect a speedy cure in any instance. Many thousand persons also testify that the excellent Mr. Gradgrind was right as usual.

### Be Guided by What You Know,

There is an old proverb which says, "Experience is the safest guide. To this guide the sick and ailing naturally turn when casting about for the means of relief. They inquire what a medicine has done for others, before they adopt it themselves. Of all the remedies and preventives in use, Hostetter's Stomach Bitters meets the test most triumphantly, and hence its immense popularity, and vast sales. The sufferer from indigestion is sure to find some one among his friends who has been cured of that ailment by the famous vegetable stomachic. The victim of fever and ague, liver complaint, constipation nervous prostration, or general debility, has only to make inquiry in the neighborhood where he resides in order to discover what this standard restorative has effected in cases similar to his own. In the published testimony to its merits he will find a volume of proofs of its sanitary properties, which it is impossible for his common sense to resist. He tries it, and the effect it produces on his system adds another to the host of witnesses in its favor. Thus its reputation, founded on facts, not assertions, continually grows and spreads. Charlatans and impostors, some of them mere local tricksters; and others who take a somewhat wider range, attempt to thrust into the hands and down the throats of invalids, their hap-hazard concoctions, as substitutes for the tonic which for so many years has been a medicinal staple throughout the United States, Spanish America, Canada, and the West Indies, but only succeed to a very limited extent. In this reasoning age, the people, having ascertained what is really deserving of their confidence, decline "running after strange gods." no


# $100,000 GIFT CONCERT!

THE WOODLAND
BENEVOLENT ASSOCIATION
WILL GIVE A
GRAND GIFT CONCERT!
—AT—
Washington Hall,
WOODLAND, YOLO COUNTY, CAL.,
Nov. 30---Thanksgiving Day,
IN AID OF THE
Public School, Fire Department, Masonic, Odd Fellows', Druids', and Good Templars'
BUILDING FUNDS.

1,143 GIFTS!
Will be distributed to Ticket holders, AMOUNTING TO
$100,000!

75,000 Tickets at $2 50 each.

LIST OF PRIZES:

| | |
|---|---|
| 1 Gift gold coin | $20,000 |
| 1 Gift gold coin | 10,000 |
| 1 Gift gold coin | 5,000 |
| 1 Gift gold coin | 2,500 |
| 1 Gift gold coin | 1,000 |
| 1 Gift gold coin | 1,000 |
| 1 Gift gold coin | 1,000 |
| 1 Gift gold coin | 1,000 |
| 1 Gift gold coin | 1,000 |
| 1 Gift gold coin | 1,000 |
| 1 Gift gold coin | 1,000 |
| 1 Gift gold coin | 1,000 |
| 1 Gift gold coin | 1,000 |
| 1 Gift gold coin | 900 |
| 1 Gift gold coin | 800 |
| 1 Gift gold coin | 750 |
| 1 Gift gold coin | 600 |
| 20 Gifts gold coin, $500 each | 10,000 |
| 1 Gift gold coin | 450 |
| 1 Gift gold coin | 350 |
| 1 Gift gold coin | 250 |
| 2 Gifts gold coin, $200 each | 400 |
| 100 Gifts gold coin, $100 each | 10,000 |
| 200 Gifts gold coin, $50 each | 10,000 |
| 400 Gifts gold coin, $25 each | 10,000 |
| 400 Gifts gold coin, $20 each | 8,000 |
| 1,143 Gifts, amounting to | $100,000 |

In addition to the above Gifts, DONATIONS will be made for the following purposes:

1st—The amount required to build a Public School House.
2d—To establish a Fire Department.
3d To aid the Masonic Building Fund.
4th—To aid the Odd Fellows' Building Fund.
5th—To aid the Druids' Building Fund.
6th to aid the Good Templars' Building Fund.

ALL MONEYS
WILL BE DEPOSITED WITH THE
BANK OF WOODLAND,
And through it the distribution of Gifts will be made.

☞ The drawing will be conducted same as the "Mercantile Library Gift Concert," of San Francisco.

Persons at a distance can obtain tickets by sending check on Bank of Woodland, or coin by Wells Fargo & Co.

☞ Good responsible Agents wanted, 20 per cent. commission allowed on fifty or more tickets.

Address all orders to
ARONSON, DEITZ & CO.,
GENERAL MANAGERS,
Woodland, Yolo County, Cal.
jy4



# PROSPECTUS FOR 1872.

FIFTH YEAR.

*A Representative and Champion of American art.*

## THE ALDINE:

*An Illustrated Monthly Journal claimed to be the handsomest paper in the World.*

"Give my love to the artist workmen of THE ALDINE who are striving to make their profession worthy of admiration for beauty, as it has always been for usefulness."—*Henry Ward Beecher.*

THE ALDINE, while issued with all the regularity, has none of the temporary or timely interest characteristic of the ordinary periodicals. It is an elegant miscellany of pure, light, and graceful literature, and a collection of pictures, the rarest specimens of artistic skilling in black and white. Although each succeeding number affords a fresh pleasure for its friends, the real value and beauty of THE ALDINE will be most appreciated after it has been bound up at the close of the year. While other publications may claim superior cheapness as compared with rivals of a similar class, THE ALDINE is a unique and original conception—alone and unapproached—absolutely without competition in price or character. The possessor of the volume just completed cannot duplicate the quantity of fine paper and engravings in any other shape or number of volumes for ten times its cost.

The labor of getting THE ALDINE on the press is so great that reprinting is out of the question. With the exception of a small number specially reserved for binding, the edition of 1871, is already exhausted, and it is now a scarce as well as a valuable book.

### NEW FEATURES FOR 1872.
### ART DEPARTMENT.

The enthusiastic support so readily accorded to the enterprise, wherever it has been introduced, has convinced the publishers of THE ALDINE of the soundness of their theory that the American public would recognize and heartily support any sincere effort to elevate the tone and standard of illustrated publications. That so many weekly wicked sheets exist and thrive is not evidence that there is no market for anything better—indeed the success of THE ALDINE from the start is direct proof of the contrary. With a population so vast, and of such varied taste, a publisher can choose his patrons, and his paper is rather indicative of his own than of the taste of the country. As a guarantee of the excellence of this department, the publishers would beg to announce during the coming year, specimens from the following eminent American artists: W. T. Richards, Wm. Hart, Wm. Beard, George Smiley, Aug. Will, Granville Perkins, F. O. C. Darley, Victor Nehlig, Wm. H. Wilcox, J. H. Beard, James Smiley, R. E. Piguet, Frank Beard, Paul Dixon, J. Hows.

These pictures are being reproduced without regard to expense by the very best engravers in the country, and will bear the severest critical comparison with the best foreign work, it being the determination of the publishers that THE ALDINE shall be a successful vindication of American taste in competition with any existing publication in the world.

### LITERARY DEPARTMENT.

Where so much attention is paid to illustration and get up of the work, too much dependence on appearances may very naturally be feared. To anticipate such misgivings, it is only necessary to state that the editorial management of THE ALDINE has been entrusted to MR. RICHARD HENRY STOTTARD, who has received assurances of assistance from a host of the most popular writers and poets of the country.

### THE VOLUME FOR 1872

Will contain nearly 300 pages, and about 250 fine engravings. Commencing with the number for January, every third number will contain a beautiful tinted picture on plated paper, inserted as a frontispiece.

The Christmas number for 1872, will be a splendid volume in itself, containing fifty engravings (four in tint), and, although retailed at $1, will be sent without extra charge to all yearly subscribers.

### A Chromo to Every Subscriber

Was a very popular feature last year, and will be repeated with the present volume. The publishers have purchased and reproduced, at great expense, the beautiful oil painting by Seis, entitled "Dame Nature's School." The chromo is 11x13 inches, and is an exact facsimile, in size and appearance, of the original picture. No American chromo, which will at all compare with it, has yet been offered at retail for less than the price asked for THE ALDINE and it together. It will be delivered free, with the January number, to every subscriber who pays for one year in advance.

### TERMS FOR 1872.

One copy, one year, with Oil Chromo.....$5.00
Five Copies " " " ..... 20.00

Any person sending ten names and $40 will receive an extra copy gratis, making 11 copies for the money.

Any person wishing to work for a premium, can have our premium circular on application. We give many beautiful and desirable articles offered by no other paper.

Any person wishing to act, permanently, as our agent, will apply with reference, enclosing $1 for outfit.

JAS. SUTTON & CO.,
PUBLISHERS,
23 LIBERTY STREET, NEW YORK.



# FINE GOLD
AND
# SILVER WATCHES,
# AT HALF PRICE!

Genuine 18 carat Gold hunting cased watches (Gents and Ladies' sizes), regulated and warranted for time and wear (at half the usual price), only $25 each.

The extra fine quality, 18 carat solid gold, engine turned, hunting cased, full jewelled lever movements, perfectly adjusted to all climates (regulated), and each warranted by special certificate, at only $30 each.

The same, of finer and higher grade, solid gold with chronometer balance, at $35 each.

The same as last, solid gold, with nickel works, and stem-winding and setting attachment, requiring no key, wound and set by the stem, only $40 each.

All the above watches are put at half price, and each warranted for time and wear.

### SILVER WATCHES.

Extra fine, pure silver, hunting cased, (Gents and Ladies'), at only $12 each.

Best quality coin silver, hunting cased, full jewelled lever, at $15 each.

Extra fine quality, patent lever and chronometer movements, ruby jewelled, at $20 each.

☞ Our watches are all waranted, and if not perfect will be taken back and the money returned.

☞ We require no money in advance, but send all goods by express, payable on delivery, with privilege to open and examine before paid for, by paying express charges, and if not satisfactory, returned. Places where no express runs, goods will be sent by mail, in registered package, by sending cash in advance.

Persons ordering six watches at a time, will receive an extra watch of same value free.

Also, Gold Chains (Gents'), at $6, $8 to $12; Ladies' at $10, $12 to $15 each. The finest gold plated and oroide gold chains at $2, $4, $6 to $8 each.

State description and price of watch required, and order by mail direct from

THE UNION WATCH CO.,
no11-3m3p 148 Fulton Street, New York.



CONTINENTAL
Life Insurance Company,
Of New York.
MUTUAL.

Dividends Annual.

R. R. DARBY, D. M. BURNS, Woodland,
AND
W. HAZLETON, Cacheville,
AGENTS.
se23-3m



For Sale or Rent.

The well known and popular HOTEL known as the
HUNTER HOUSE,
(formerly Overland Hotel,)
Has been recently refitted and repainted and is now offered for sale or rent.
For particulars, address
W. F. GOAD, Colusa,
se30tf Or GILES E. SILL, Woodland.



DR. J. D. PARKISON,
Druggist,
Sucessor to READ & MAGEE,

Having replenished his Stock of DRUGS, STATIONERY, etc., from the best Wholesale Houses on the Pacific Coast, has now on sale a Complete Assortment of

DRUGS AND MEDICINES,

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| PAINTS, | BRUSHES, |
| OILS, | BOOKS, |
| PERFUMERY, | STATIONERY, |
| COSMETICS, | TOBACCO, |
| GLASS, | CIGARS, |
| PATENT MEDICINES, | |

Pure Wines and Liquors
FOR MEDICINAL PURPOSES.
A great variety of Fancy Articles, Candles, etc.

PRESCRIPTIONS
Carefully and Accurately compounded by a thoroughly competent Apothecary. None but the purest medicines used.

Having been actively engaged in the Drug Business for several years, I am thoroughly acquainted with it in every department, and shall continue to give it my entire attention and personal supervision. I most respectfully solicit the patronage of the public.

oc28-3m J. D. PARKISON, M. D.



W. C. CURTISS. C. H. GILMAN.

CURTISS & GILMAN,
FORMERLY
C. H. GILMAN,
AMERICAN DRY GOODS HOUSE,
108 J STREET,
(Between Seventh and Eighth),
SACRAMENTO.

W. C. CURTISS was admitted partner Oct. 1st.

I am about going East to make extensive purchases for our City and Country trade.
C. H. GILMAN.

At present we have the BLACK GROSS GRAIN AMERICAN SILK for $1 50 per yard, and EMPRESS CLOTHS for 47½ cents per yard
—AT—
CURTISS & GILMAN'S.
oc21-6m



THOMAS & HUNT,

SUCCESSORS TO

F. S. FREEMAN,

CORNER FIRST AND SOUTH STS.,

WOODLAND,

DEALERS IN

General Merchandise

—AND—

GRAIN.

oc14



A GOOD CHANCE
—AT THE—
"EAST END"
GROCERY AND PROVISION STORE,
GRIGGS & FRIGGENS
PROPRIETORS.

GROCERIES & PROVISIONS
OF ALL KINDS:

FRESH BUTTER,
SUGARS, TEAS,
COFFEE, CANDIES,
SHELL COCOA, &c, &c.
Good fresh Cider Vinegar kept constantly on hand.
KEROSENE OIL,
LAMP CHIMNEYS,
CIGARS, TOBACCO,
SYRUPS of the finest kind.
CHEESE,
PICKLES,
FLOUR,
CHOCOLATE,
SOAPS, and a variety of other articles.

FRUITS
Will be brought fresh from Mrs. Weed's Orchard on the Sacramento River, which will be sold at the Lowest Prices.

Country Produce!
Highest market price paid in Cash or Trade for Eggs and Butter.
Will keep constantly on hand Fresh Vegetables of all kinds. ☞ Store under Masonic Hall. When you want to buy your Groceries enquire for STAMP & FRIGGENS' Store, where we are on hand to wait on our friends with pleasure.
All goods will be delivered free of charge within the Town limits.
se9-3m GRIGGS & FRIGGENS.



THE GREAT
BLOOD PURIFIER.

JUDGE S. HEYDENFELDT says: "My attention was called to it about eighteen months ago, when I had been suffering with rheumatism for more than a year, and had failed to find relief from other remedies. The YERBA SANTA relieved me entirely in two days. Some ten or twelve cases of Rheumatism, two cases of Gout and two cases of Neuralgia have been relieved within my immediate knowledge." R. H. SNIDE says: "I fully concur with Judge Heydenfeldt in regard to the curative powers of YERBA SANTA. I have myself used it, and take pleasure in recommending its use to those afflicted with Rheumatism in any of its forms." T. J. JENKINS, M. D., (Physician to Butte County Hospital,) says: "I have used YERBA SANTA for some years in my private practice as physician. I have found it invaluable in cases of Chronic Rheumatism, and of much benefit as an alterative BLOOD PURIFIER and tonic." FRANK MATHEWS, of Oroville, says: "Some years since, I was a martyr to Rheumatism, crippled in hands and feet, unable to move except with crutches, at all times suffering great pain. I was induced to try YERBA SANTA, and to my present astonishment and joy, I soon experienced great benefit from its use. I am at the present time entirely well and inhealthy. I recommend it to all who are afflicted as I was to try it." CHAS. WALDEN, of Cherokee, Butte county, states: "For many years a sufferer from Rheumatism in its most painful type and I sought relief in vain until I was induced to try the YERBA SANTA, when I found perfect restoration to health. I have recommended it to my many friends, and in all cases a perfect, a speedy cure was the result of its use." J. R. ROBERTS, of San Francisco, says: "I had for three years been afflicted with the Rheumatism, to such an extent that in all that time I was unable to do any work. I was at last induced to try YERBA SANTA; after using two bottles I was completely cured, and am now as well as I ever was in my life." M. H. DARRACH (County Clerk of Butte county,) says: "I have seen much of the beneficial effects of YERBA SANTA in Scrofula, also in Salt Rheum, Rheumatism and Neuralgic affections. I believe I know of no instance where it has failed to cure." YERBA SANTA completely restores the system when impaired by disease, revives the action of the kidneys, and radically cures scrofula, Salt Rheum and all eruptive and cutaneous diseases. It is PURELY VEGETABLE, being made from an herb indigenous to California. It is therefore peculiarly suitable for use by females and Children, as a Blood Purifier and Renovator. YERBA SANTA is for sale by all dealers in family medicines.

Redington, Hostetter & Co.,
AGENTS,
Nos. 529 and 531 Market Street,
SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.
jy23-6m



EHRENSBERG!
A NEW FIRST-CLASS
SERIAL STORY,

Will commence in the December number of OUR OWN FIRESIDE. After a perusal of the first chapters of this interesting story, our friends will need no further inducement to follow it to the close, and will be delighted to know that such an able contributor has been engaged to write for OUR OWN FIRESIDE.

OUR OWN FIRESIDE is a large, 16-page Illustrated paper full of fine Illustrations and the best of Serial Stories.

Every subscriber receives as a premium a Fruit Chromo worth $5. This Chromo can be seen before you subscribe in the following way:

Deposit your letter to my address, with $1 50, the subscription price, in same, with your postmaster, with the understanding, if the Chromo is satisfactory, the letter with money is to be sent to me. Write me you have made this arrangement with your postmaster, and the Chromo will be mailed in his care for your approval or rejection. Send two cent stamp for postage on a sample copy of the paper. Address

WM. E. GUMP,
Dayton, Ohio.
Of the firm of O. Crook & Co. no18-3t



EXCHANGE HOTEL!

This old and popular Hotel (formerly the HUNTER HOUSE), has changed hands, and is now kept by Mr. J. C. SMITH, an old resident of Woodland, who will spare no pains to make "EXCHANGE" a

FIRST CLASS HOTEL,

So far as Board and Lodging are concerned.

THE TABLE will be supplied with everything in its season, prepared under Mr. Smith's own supervision.

THE ROOMS will be kept neat and cleanly, supplied with good beds and necessary furniture.

☞ Board and Lodging by the day or week. no11-3m



JACOBS, MEYERSON & CO.

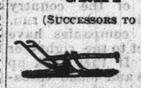
Would most respectfully inform their customers and the general public that they have received during the past week several lines of goods.

THEIR FALL INVOICE
Consisting in part of
New Styles of Fancy Silks,
Fine Black Silks,
Lyons Velvets,
Black and Colored,
IRISH POPLINS,
MOURNING
AND FANCY DRESS GOODS,
LACES, RIBBONS, SCARFS
AND TIES,
Ladies and Gents Kid Gloves,
All Colors and Latest Styles,
LADIES, MISSES AND CHILDREN'S
HOSIERY
In Great Variety,
Merino Underware
In All Styles,
STRIPED SHAWLS,
SOMETHING NEW,
HOUSE FURNISHING DEPARTMENT.
In this department we have opened full lines
—IN—
TABLE CLOTHS,
BLANKETS,
QUILTS,
SHEETINGS,
SHIRTINGS,
LINENS,
FLANELS,
TOWELS, Etc.

We call particular attention to our well selected stock of
CLOTHING
HATS and CAPS,
BOOTS AND SHOES,
—AND—
GENTS' FURNISHING GOODS,
All of which will be sold at POPULAR PRICES, at the new store of
JACOBS, MEYERSON & CO.,
MAIN STREET, (opp. the College), WOODLAND.
au26



C. H. GRAY. H. B. WOOD
GRAY & WOOD,
(SUCCESSORS TO GRAY & FREEMAN),



IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN
Agricultural Implements
MACHINERY,
HARDWARE
Wooden-Ware,
Paints and Oils,
MAIN STREET,
WOODLAND.

We are fully supplied with the Latest Improved Machinery and Agricultural Implements, which we will sell at
San Francisco Prices!
We would also call attention to our IRON and WOOD-WORKERS' TOOLS, and Stock in Trade, consisting of
Iron, Steel, Coal,
Springs, Axles, Bolts,
Nails, Locks,
Screws, Hinges, etc.
CASTINGS
FOR ALL KINDS OF MACHINERY!
CUTLERY,
IN EVERY STYLE!
Cordage,
Blasting-Powder,
Fuse, Amunition,
Wood and Willow-ware
In great variety
Our stock of PAINTERS' FINDINGS, is large and complete, consisting of
Paints,
Oils,
Brushes,
Window-Glass,
Etc., Etc., Etc.
The attention of Farmers, Mechanics and Builders is particularly called to our Stock, each line of which is complete, and will be sold at VERY LOW PRICES!
no11-3m GRAY & WOOD.



Yolo Feed and Livery Stable,

Main street, near the Railroad, WOODLAND.

Saddle Horses, double and single Buggy Teams, let on reasonable terms. Horses boarded and groomed by the day, week, or month, at lower rates than ever before charged in Woodland.

Horses kept to Hay and Grain, over night, for Seventy-five Cents per Head!
oc19-3m W. J. ROBERTS, Proprietor.



L. M. RUE,
Photographic Artist,
Main st. (opposite the College), Woodland.

Having purchased the PALACE GALLERY, I am now prepared to take Photographs, Porcelain Pictures, Ambrotypes and Melainotypes in the most approved style of the art. Thank for past patronage, I respectfully ask my old friends and others to call and see me at my new rooms, where I will promise to give entire satisfaction in all cases. oc14-3m

# The Yolo Democrat.

## CREED.

FROM THE NEW ORLEANS PICAYUNE.

I believe if I should die,
And you should kiss my eyelids when I lie
Cold, dead, and dumb to all the world contains,
The sealed orbs would open at thy breath,
And from its exile in the Isles of death
Life would come gladly back along my veins.

I believe if I were dead,
And you upon my lifeless heart should tread,
Not knowing what the poor clod chanced to be,
It would find sudden pulse beneath the touch
Of him it ever loved in life so much,
And throb again warm, tender, true to thee.

I believe if on my grave,
Hidden in woody deeps, or by the wave,
Your eyes should drop some warm tears of regret,
From every salty seed of your dear grief
Some fair sweet blossom would leap into leaf
To prove death could not make my love forget.

I believe if I should fade
Into those mystic realms where light is made,
And you should long once more my face to see,
I would come forth upon the hills of night,
And gather stars like faggots, till thy sight,
Led by their beacon blaze, fell full on me!

I believe my faith in thee,
Strong as my life, so nobly placed to be,
I would as soon expect to see the sun
Fail like a dead king from his height sublime,
His glory stricken from the throne of Time,
As thee unworth the worship thou hast won.

I believe who has not loved
Hath half the treasure of his life unproved;
Like one who with the grape within his grasp
Drops it with all its crimson juice unpressed,
And all its luscious sweetness left unguessed,
Out from his careless and unheeding clasp.

I believe love, pure and true,
Is to the soul a sweet immortal dew
That gems life's petals in its hours of dusk—
The waiting angels see and recognize
The rich Crown Jewel, Love of Paradise,
When life falls from us like a withered husk.

*New Orleans, October 2, 1868.* XARIFFA.

## MISCELLANEOUS ITEMS.

THE news of the disaster of the whaling fleet has advanced whale oil from sixty cents to one dollar per gallon.

JAMES TAEFF, of Dutch Flat, has sold his hydraulic gravel mine to a San Francisco company, for which he received $100,000 in gold.

GOVERNOR SAFFORD of Arizona, writes that a silver mine has been discovered in the Pinal mountains which assays $10,000 per ton.

FRANCE has paid Germany $60,000,-000 of the indemnity, leaving $140,000,-000 of which $20,000,000 is payable next Spring and the remainder at the end of three years.

TURTON & KNOX have contracted for the grading of the railroad between Healdsburg and Cloverdale, seventeen and a half miles long; and also from Petaluma to Bloomfield.

BIG FIELD.—Henry Gerke informs the Chico *Review* that he will have 9,000 acres sowed to grain this year. He has about 1,000 tons of wheat on hand from last year's crop.

A SENSIBLE MOVE.—The Northern Pacific Railroad Company having learned that a large number of settlers desired to take up lands on the line of the road in advance of the surveyors, passed the following resolution, which has been ordered published:

*Resolved*, That any person may settle upon and improve lands of the Northern Pacific Railroad Company before they are brought into market; and as soon as they are appraised and ready for sale, may have the first privilege of purchasing them upon the regular terms of sale and at the regular prices of such lands in such localities, which prices will be fixed without reference to the improvements.

This is a sensible move on the part of the company, and will insure the rapid settling up of the country through which their road will run. Heretofore railroad companies have paid but little respect to the rights or wishes of settlers. If they took up lands in choice spots and made valuable improvements, when the company came to survey and value the premises the settler was made to pay for his own improvements as well as the land. The Northern Pacific are apparently actuated by a conciliatory spirit. They meet the settlers half way, and assure them that no advantage will be taken of their industry and enterprise—stipulating only that they refrain from cutting timber down until a contract shall have been made between the parties. This generous policy is the best. It will increase the sale of the company's lands and add to the way traffic of the road as it advances towards completion. Other railroad companies might profit by the Northern Pacific's example.—*S. F. Chronicle.*

RATES OF INTEREST.—One of the greatest drawbacks to the prosperity of our State is being slowly but surely lifted from us. We allude to the large rates of interest charged for the use of money. It has dropped within the last two years from three per cent. per month, until no one now thinks of charging more than one and one-half per cent.; while the majority of miscellaneous loans go at one per cent. Large sums are being negotiated at still less rates in the city, the average rate being about nine per cent. per annum, and we have just heard of a loan of $200,000, at eight per cent. per annum. We look for a still further reduction as time rolls on. Cheap money will be the greatest blessing that could be given to the people of this coast. The way matters have been, the principal of a loan was a small thing compared with the interest which has *eaten* up many a good man's substance.

DURING all the fuss made about Tammany frauds by the Republican press, it is worthy of attention that Democrats, mainly, are engaged in showing up these frauds. Judge Barnard, Mr. Tilden, Controller Green, Governor Hoffman, ex-Governor Seymour, Judge Church, Attorney-General Champlain, Charles O'Conor, and other conspicuous Democrats, are doing the work of purification, while the Republicans confine themselves mainly to talking. Besides, the Democratic State Convention denounced the frauds and repudiated the Tammanyites; but the Republican State Convention had not one word of reproach for the rascalities carried on under the Republican Administration, by the side of which the sins of Tammany Hall sink into insignificance.

CHICAGO AND INSURANCE.—The Chicago *Tribune* gives the following: "It was only a few days before the great fire that the President of one of the heaviest of the English insurance companies (the Imperial of London) was in Chicago with a view of establishing an agency here, but was so impressed with the precariousness of our situation that he declined to yield to the temptation of high premiums and establish an agency here. 'I cannot do it,' said he; 'you have some fine buildings, but you have them surrounded by very bad ones. The first time circumstances combine against you your whole city will burn up.' The experienced underwriter had hardly time to get out of the country before his prediction was terribly verified."


Woodland to New York.

B. M. FLEISHMAN, San Francisco. } C. KAUFMAN, Woodland.
P. M. FLEISHMAN, Philadelphia.

FLEISHMAN & KAUFMAN

congratulate the citizens of

WOODLAND

and surrounding country, on the completion of the great

PACIFIC RAILROAD!

and beg leave to inform them that having made arrangements with our House in

PHILADELPHIA,

will continue to

Import Direct from the East

all the new and latest styles.

We call the particular attention of the Ladies to

Our Dry Goods Department,

where will be found an

Immense Assortment

— OF —

Moire Antique, Dress silks, French and English silks, Poplins, Mohairs, Empress Merinos, Alpacas, Scotch Plaids, Woolen and cotton Delains, Linens, Lawns, etc.
Also, a full assortment of

WHITE GOODS,

consisting of

Bleached and Unbleach'd Domestic, Irish Linen, Table Cloths, Napkins, Towels, Handkerchiefs, Hose, Cuffs, Collars.

We also call particular attention to our

Cloak, Millinery and Lace Department,

where will be found the latest styles of

Brocha, single and double Shawls, Black Silk Cloaks, Basques, Sacques, etc.

Also the latest novelty of

Bonnets and Hats,

— SUCH AS —

Leghorn, Chip, Split, Silk and Velvet. Also a great variety of Gimpum and other Laces.

The attention of the Gentlemen is called to our

Clothing Department,

where they can easily be suited to a

Fine Dress Black Suit,
French Beaver do.,
Fancy Casmere do.,
Business Suits, etc.

Hats, Boots and Shoes.

The finest assortment of Ladies' Balmorals, Calf, Kip and Morocco Shoes.

Also Gent's fine French calf and Patent-leather Boots and Shoes. Also Gent's latest styles of silk felt Hats and Caps.

Gent's Furnishing Goods.

White and colored Linen and woolen Shirts and Drawers, Neckties, Gloves, Collars, etc.

Groceries, Provisions, etc.

A large stock of everything in this line.

We offer liberal inducements to

FARMERS, MECHANICS, HOTEL KEEPERS,

and others, who can save 10 per cent. by purchasing from us.

☞ We are Agents for Baker & Hamilton.

Wool and Grain Sacks Constantly on Hand.

FLEISHMAN & KAUFMAN,

Fire-proof Brick Building, Main st.

se9] WOODLAND. [3m

THE DOMESTIC
Sewing Machine!

A New Favorite in California.

The Domestic Sewing Machine has just been introduced into this State, and is now offered to the public. It makes the Shuttle or Lock Stitch, alike on both sides, uses a straight needle, and its range of work is from the heaviest to the most delicate fabric, seems every kind perfectly. It has a self-adjusting tension, which requires no alteration in changing the thread, or in sewing different thicknesses. In simplicity and durability it is unequaled. One great advantage in this machine is, that it will sew over thick seams without difficulty.

The Domestic Stands on Its Merits Alone,

Which have secured it large sales wherever it has been introduced. It combines beauty of appearance with easy, quiet action and perfect work.

THE DOMESTIC SEWING MACHINE is furnished in various styles, the prices ranging about with those of other first class machines.

*LIBERAL INDUCEMENTS TO AGENTS.*

M. W. HOWELL,
Woodland, Yolo County, Cal.,
oc14-3m General Agent for California.

M. PETERSON,

HOUSE, SIGN AND

Ornamental Painter,
MAIN STREET, WOODLAND.
fe27-tf

Stage Line

To Cacheville, Cache Creek and

BUCKEYE,

CARRYING U. S. MAILS AND EXPRESS.

The Stage for Cache Creek and Buckeye leaves Woodland at 8 o'clock M. on Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday.

For Cacheville, Stage leaves Woodland daily—Monday, Wednesday and Friday on arrival of the Cars; Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday, at 8 o'clock A. M.

Returns from all points same day.

de5-tf A. S. HOUSE, Proprietor.

A. C. RUGGLES. T. B. REINDOLLAR.

RUGGLES & REINDOLLAR,

Dealers in all kinds of

Drugs,
Medicines,
Paints,
Oils,
Glass,
Brushes,
Perfumery,

And everything found in a

First-Class Drug Store.

Physicians' Prescriptions

ACCURATELY COMPOUNDED,

Day or night, by

T. B. REINDOLLAR,
APOTHECARY.

Postoffice Building,

oc28-3m Woodland.

NEW FALL AND WINTER GOODS!

HENRY ARONSON,

Main Street,.....WOODLAND,
(Opposite College Grounds.)

— DEALER IN —

GENERAL MERCHANDISE,

Wholesale and Retail,

Would respectfully call the attention of purchasers to his well-selected stock of

STAPLE AND FANCY DRY GOODS

— FOR —

FALL AND WINTER,

Also an extensive stock of

Clothing,
Groceries,
Boots, Shoes,
Hats, Caps,
Hardware,

And everything usually found in a well-regulated store. ☞ Thankful for past liberal patronage, a continuance is desired. se25-3m

C. D. MORIN,

— DEALER IN —

STOVES!

METAL, HARDWARE,

— AND —

House Furnishing Goods,

Also manufacturer of

Tin, Copper, and
Sheet-Iron Ware,

Returns thanks for the liberal patronage heretofore bestowed upon him, and calls the attention of his customers to the fact that he has enlarged and improved his business to suit their wants, in every particular.

PATENT PUMPS

Kept constantly on hand

LIFTING PUMPS,

of all descriptions, made and repaired, and particular attention given to

Well-Boring!

Boring Tools furnished to customers free of charge. Tin Roofing done in the most scientific manner. Old Roofs Repaired, and job work done on short notice. All kinds of stock furnished, and work performed at

REDUCED PRICES!

☞ Orders from the country promptly attended to.

☞ Shop on Main street, next door to Gray & Wood's store. no4-3m

NEW FURNITURE STORE.

The undersigned have opened a Furniture Store in Woodland, and solicit the patronage of those in want of

Household Furniture,
Spring Mattresses,
Lounges, etc.

Furniture Repaired and Varnished!

N. B. Having purchased a fine Hearse for the purpose of carrying on the UNDERTAKING business, we are prepared to furnish Coffins, and conduct Funerals in the best manner, with promptness, and at reasonable rates. Our place of business is on Main street, opposite the College.

oc14-3m SMITH & BROGAN.

FRENCH RESTAURANT

— IN —

WOODLAND.

The undersigned takes this method to inform the people of Yolo county that he has opened a

RESTAURANT AND LODGING HOUSE

in Woodland, Main Street, two doors West of the Postoffice, and is prepared to entertain the traveling public with the best the market affords, and served in the best restaurant style. The beds will always be found clean and comfortable.

PRICES SAME AS THE HOTELS.

Meals can be obtained at all hours of the day or night.

☞ Accommodations for families.
Sign of "French Restaurant."
Come and see me.
no18-3m A. MELLASICH.

ARCADE
RESTAURANT,

WOODLAND.

MEALS AT ALL HOURS COOKED TO ORDER.

M. FURNISS, late of the Capitol Hotel, has opened a Restaurant in the new brick building, opposite the College, where meals may be had at all hours.

REGULAR DINNER HOUR 12 O'CLOCK.

☞ Nice Sleeping Rooms have been fitted up—large, clean, airy and well ventilated.

au26-3m

CARRIAGE AND WAGON
MANUFACTORY!

CORNER MAIN AND FOURTH STS.,
Opposite Gas and Water Works,

WOODLAND, CAL.

LIVERYMEN, FARMERS
AND TEAMSTERS

Will find my make of BUGGIES, SPRING and LUMBER WAGONS, the best in any market for their use.

REASONS WHY:

BECAUSE they have as good if not the best reputation at home. Each Wagon is perfect in all its parts.

BECAUSE my prices are as low as the lowest for first-class work.

BECAUSE I can furnish the highest home testimonials as to their durability and lightness of draft.

BECAUSE none but the best and most experienced mechanics are employed in their construction.

BECAUSE they are built upon scientific principles, combining the greatest strength with lightness of draft.

BECAUSE wherever introduced they are generally preferred by Liverymen, Farmers and Freighters.

BECAUSE they are made in a very DRY CLIMATE, and from that fact are far superior for service to those built in more moist or damp parts of the country.

BECAUSE I give rules for taking care of carriages.

First—The carriage-house should be apart from the stable, as the ammonia arising from horse manure will in a very short time destroy the varnish on a carriage, and then the owner ignorantly charges the carriage maker with using inferior varnish.

Second—In washing a buggy cold water should be used freely, so as to remove the dust and mud before using the sponge and chamois skin.

Third—Never turn the hose under or on the seat, for the water will loosen the canvass and glue, and cause the corners to give way and the body to go to pieces.

Fourth—To preserve the wood and save expense, the carriage should be kept thoroughly painted and varnished.

Fifth—I am better prepared than ever, to Paint, Ornament and Varnish Carriages, Wagons, etc. I have in my employ the best of buggy painters, and use none but the best articles of paints, oils and varnishes; the above in connection with my Paint Shop and Varnish Rooms, which are as good if not the best on this Coast, being hard finished and free from dust. I can, and have turned out as smooth, clean and nice finished jobs as can be done in the State.

Sixth—Those wishing to get their buggies, carriages, etc., repaired and painted, will do well to call at my shop and examine my superior advantages over other shops. I am willing to abide by the injunction, "by their works ye shall know them." I am willing that my work shall praise me; I ask no other endorsement. This endorsement I have had in past years; this I expect to merit and maintain in the future.

oc7-3m C. ELLIOTT.

G. W. GREENE

Is now the Sole Proprietor of the

New Jewelry & Fancy Store.

Mr. G. W. Greene would respectfully inform his friends and the citizens of Yolo generally, that he has fitted up a NEW JEWELRY STORE on the south side of Main street, next door to Selig Hyman. All descriptions of

Watches,
Clocks,
Jewelry,
Fancy Goods,
Toys, etc.,

For sale at the LOWEST FIGURES. We solicit a share of public patronage.

☞ Mr. GREENE would inform his friends that he is prepared to do all kinds of REPAIRING of Watches, Clocks and Jewelry, in the most workmanlike manner. He flatters himself that with an experience of over TWENTY YEARS, he can satisfy the public. All work done by him warranted.

☞ We are agents for WHEELER & WILSON'S SEWING MACHINES. se11-3m

J. S. HENNING,

(Late of Knight's Landing,)

SURVEYOR,

Civil Engineer and Draughtsman,

HAS LOCATED IN WOODLAND,

And proposes to compile for publication a complete

Map of Yolo County,

Showing the County Roads, Boundaries of Swamp and Overflowed Lands, Land Grants, etc. The map will be lithographed and mounted on rollers in the best style. Every owner or claimant of a piece of land can, by sending a description of their land, naming the subdivision by Township, Section or Quarter Section, and One Dollar, have their names inserted in their tract.

Parties desirous of advertising can have engravings of buildings or business cards printed on the margin of the map, on reasonable terms.

Five Hundred Copies

Will be printed and sold to subscribers at $3 50 per copy. The map will be on a large scale—about 4 by 4½ feet. Office in the Court House. Surveys made in any part of the county. ja28-tf

EQUITABLE

Life Assurance Company,

OF THE UNITED STATES.

Gross Assets, Jan. 1st, 1870,

$10,510,824!

No. of Policies Issued in 1869, 13,072.

AMOUNT INSURED IN 1869, $50,492,941.

Insures at as LOW RATES as are consistent with safety to the Company and the assured.

The Equitable Life Assurance Society of the United States was organized in 1859, with assets amounting to $120,772, and issued in that year 277 policies. In 1869, the number of policies issued was 13,073; amount insured, $50,-392,941; total assets Jan. 1st, 1870, $10,510,824.

The Equitable has outstripped all other Companies in the amount of business transacted, and never had but one case of litigation, and in that case it was no fault of the Company, but because of different parties claiming the amount the policy called for.

J. G. JEFFRESS,
Traveling Agent.

Parties wishing information in regard to insurance in the above Company, can obtain it by addressing J. G. JEFFRESS, office of Miller & Garland, No. 430 Montgomery street, San Francisco. ap2-tf

WILLIAM DRESBACH,

DEALER IN

DRY GOODS,

Groceries, Hardware,

— AND —

GENERAL MERCHANDISE,

DAVISVILLE.

Highest Price Paid for Wheat and Barley,

and received at any of the landings on the Sacramento river or depots of the Cal. P. R. R.

Grain Received for Storage,

at his Warehouse in Davisville, upon reasonable terms, and promptly shipped in order.

oc14-3m

WOODLAND
FISH MARKET
—AND—
Provision Store,

Washington Block, Main street.

J. G. SCHWALM,

Dealer in all kinds of

GROCERIES:

Tea,
Coffee,
Sugar,
Butter,
Cheese,
Eggs,
Ham,
Bacon,
Pork,

DUTCH HERRINGS, RUSSIAN CAVIAR, &c.

Preserved Fruits,

Of every description. Also, the Choicest

BRANDIES,
WINES,
LIQUORS,

AND CIGARS.

Depot of National Brewery.

LAGER BEER 15 cts. per Bottle, 15 cts. per Quart, and 5 cts. per Glass.

A variety of FRESH FISH every Thursday. no4-3m

Ayer's Cathartic Pills,

For the relief and cure of all derangements in the stomach, liver, and bowels. They are a mild aperient, and an excellent purgative. Being purely vegetable, they contain no mercury or mineral whatever. Much serious sickness and suffering is prevented by their timely use; and every family should have them on hand for their protection and relief, when required. Long experience has proved them to be the safest, surest, and best of all the *Pills* with which the market abounds. By their occasional use, the blood is purified, the corruptions of the system expelled, obstructions removed, and the whole machinery of life restored to its healthy activity. Internal organs which become clogged and sluggish are cleansed by *Ayer's Pills*, and stimulated into action. Thus incipient disease is changed into health, the value of which change, when reckoned on the vast multitudes who enjoy it, can hardly be computed. Their sugar coating makes them pleasant to take, and preserves their virtues unimpaired for any length of time, so that they are ever fresh, and perfectly reliable. Although searching, they are mild, and operate without disturbance to the constitution, or diet, or occupation.

Full directions are given on the wrapper to each box, how to use them as a Family Physic, and for the following complaints, which these *Pills* rapidly cure:—

For **Dyspepsia** or **Indigestion, Listlessness, Languor** and **Loss of Appetite**, they should be taken moderately to stimulate the stomach, and restore its healthy tone and action.

For **Liver Complaint** and its various symptoms, **Bilious Headache, Sick Headache, Jaundice** or **Green Sickness, Bilious Colic** and **Bilious Fevers**, they should be judiciously taken for each case, to correct the diseased action or remove the obstructions which cause it.

For **Dysentery** or **Diarrhœa**, but one mild dose is generally required.

For **Rheumatism, Gout, Gravel, Palpitation of the Heart, Pain in the Side, Back** and **Loins**, they should be continuously taken, as required, to change the diseased action of the system. With such change those complaints disappear.

For **Dropsy** and **Dropsical Swellings**, they should be taken in large and frequent doses to produce the effect of a drastic purge.

For **Suppression**, a large dose should be taken, as it produces the desired effect by sympathy.

As a *Dinner Pill*, take one or two *Pills* to promote digestion and relieve the stomach.

An occasional dose stimulates the stomach and bowels, restores the appetite, and invigorates the system. Hence it is often advantageous where no serious derangement exists. One who feels tolerably well, often finds that a dose of these *Pills* makes him feel decidedly better, from their cleansing and renovating effect on the digestive apparatus.

PREPARED BY

*Dr. J. C. AYER & CO., Practical Chemists, LOWELL, MASS., U. S. A.*

FOR SALE BY ALL DRUGGISTS EVERYWHERE

CRANE & BRIGHAM, San Francisco; H. C. KIRK & CO., Sacramento, Wholesale Agents. jy22-1y

HALL'S VEGETABLE SICILIAN HAIR RENEWER.

Every year increases the popularity of this valuable Hair Preparation; which is due to merit alone. We can assure our old patrons that it is kept fully up to its high standard; and it is the only reliable and perfected preparation for restoring GRAY OR FADED HAIR to its youthful color, making it soft, lustrous, and silken. The scalp, by its use, becomes white and clean. It removes all eruptions and dandruff, and, by its tonic properties, prevents the hair from falling out, as it stimulates and nourishes the hair-glands. By its use, the hair grows thicker and stronger. In baldness, it restores the capillary glands to their normal vigor, and will create a new growth, except in extreme old age. It is the most economical HAIR DRESSING ever used, as it requires fewer applications, and gives the hair a splendid, glossy appearance. A. A. Hayes, M.D., State Assayer of Massachusetts, says, "The constituents are pure, and carefully selected for excellent quality; and I consider it the BEST PREPARATION for its intended purposes."

*Sold by all Druggists, and Dealers in Medicines.*
Price One Dollar.

Buckingham's Dye.

FOR THE WHISKERS.

As our Renewer in many cases requires too long a time, and too much care, to restore gray or faded Whiskers, we have prepared this dye, in *one preparation*; which will quickly and effectually accomplish this result. It is easily applied, and produces a color which will neither rub nor wash off. Sold by all Druggists. Price Fifty Cents.

Manufactured by R. P. HALL, & CO.,
NASHUA, N.H.

CRANE & BRIGHAM, San Francisco; H. C. KIRK & CO., Sacramento, Wholesale Agents. jy22-1y

DUFFIELD'S FAMOUS

SUGAR CURED HAMS,

UNRIVALED FOR DELICACY, ZEST AND FLAVOR.

☞ Strongly recommended to consumers. ☜

For Sale by the

SOLE AGENTS FOR CALIFORNIA,

PLATT & NEWTON,
Cor. California and Front Sts.,
jy29-3m San Francisco.

$150,000

GOLD COIN PREMIUMS

WILL BE AWARDED TO THE SEASON TICKET-HOLDERS,

—ON—

Monday, November, 27th.

The COSMOPOLITAN BENEVOLENT SOCIETY, of California, will hold their Second Grand Fair at the Broad Street Theatre, Nevada City, Cal., in aid of the following charitable purposes:

1st, Public Schools of Nevada City;
2d, Public Library of Nevada City.
3d, Orphan Asylum, Nevada City.
4th, Fire Department, Nevada City.

100,000 Season Tickets of Admission will be Sold, at $2.50 Each.

All the Premiums will be deposited in the BANK OF NEVADA COUNTY.

PREMIUMS:

| | |
|---|---|
| 1 Premium, gold coin | $25,000 |
| 1 Premium, gold coin | 15,000 |
| 1 Premium, gold coin | 10,000 |
| 1 Premium, gold coin | 5,000 |
| 1 Premium, gold coin | 4,000 |
| 1 Premium, gold coin | 3,000 |
| 1 Premium, gold coin | 2,490 |
| 1 Premium, gold coin | 2,000 |
| 15 Premiums, gold coin, $1,000 each | 15,000 |
| 5 Premiums, gold coin, $500 each | 2,500 |
| 25 Premiums, gold coin, $250 each | 6,250 |
| 100 Premiums, gold coin, $100 each | 10,000 |
| 100 Premiums, gold coin, $50 each | 5,000 |
| 200 Premiums, gold coin, $30 each | 6,000 |
| 500 Premiums, gold coin, $25 each | 12,500 |
| 1,043 Premiums, gold coin, $20 each | 20,860 |
| 2,005 gold coin premiums, amount'g to $150,00 | |

C. B. SOCIETY,
Nevada City, Cal.
GILES E. SILL,
jy15-td Agent for Woodland.

PETER S. GLASSCOCK,

DRUGGIST

and Apothecary,

FRONT STREET,

KNIGHT'S LANDING,

— DEALER IN —

Drugs, Medicines, Paints, Oils,

Perfumery, Window Glass,

Together with every article usually found in a first-class Drug Store, which will be sold at Sacramento prices.

Physicians' Prescriptions Carefully Compounded. oc14-3m

WM. PRICE, J. BENHAYON, J. LEVISON.

WM. PRICE & CO.,

IMPORTERS

AND

WHOLESALE DEALERS IN

Brandies, Wines and Liquors,

No. 44 K street, between Second and Third,
oc21] SACRAMENTO. [3m

The Great Medical Discovery!

Dr. WALKER'S CALIFORNIA

VINEGAR BITTERS,

Hundreds of Thousands
Bear testimony to their Wonderful Curative Effects.

WHAT ARE THEY?

THEY ARE NOT A VILE

FANCY DRINK,

Made of Poor Rum, Whiskey, Proof Spirits and Refuse Liquors doctored, spiced and sweetened to please the taste, called "Tonics," "Appetizers," "Restorers," &c., that lead the tippler on to drunkenness and ruin, but are a true Medicine, made from the Native Roots and Herbs of California, free from all Alcoholic Stimulants. They are the GREAT BLOOD PURIFIER and LIFE GIVING PRINCIPLE, a perfect Renovator and Invigorator of the System, carrying off all poisonous matter and restoring the blood to a healthy condition. No person can take these Bitters according to direction and remain long unwell.

For Inflammatory and Chronic Rheumatism and Gout, Dyspepsia or Indigestion, Bilious, Remittent and Intermittent Fevers, Diseases of the Blood, Liver, Kidneys, and Bladder, these Bitters have been most successful. Such Diseases are caused by Vitiated Blood, which is generally produced by derangement of the Digestive Organs.

DYSPEPSIA OR INDIGESTION.

Headache, Pain in the Shoulders, Coughs, Tightness of the Chest, Dizziness, Sour Eructations of the Stomach, Bad taste in the Mouth, Bilious Attacks, Palpitation of the Heart, Inflammation of the Lungs, Pain in the regions of the Kidneys, and a hundred other painful symptoms, are the offsprings of Dyspepsia.

They Invigorate the Stomach and stimulate the torpid liver and bowels, which render them of unequalled efficacy in cleansing the blood of all impurities, and imparting new life and vigor to the whole system.

FOR SKIN DISEASES, Eruptions, Tetter, Salt Rheum, Blotches, Spots, Pimples, Pustules, Boils, Carbuncles, Ring-Worms, Scald-Head, Sore Eyes, Erysipelas, Itch, Scurfs, Discolorations of the Skin, Humors and Diseases of the Skin, of whatever name or nature, are literally dug up and carried out of the system in a short time by the use of these Bitters. One bottle in such cases will convince the most incredulous of their curative effects.

Cleanse the Vitiated Blood whenever you find its impurities bursting through the skin in Pimples, Eruptions or Sores; cleanse it when you find it obstructed and sluggish in the veins; cleanse it when it is foul, and your feelings will tell you when. Keep the blood pure and the health of the system will follow.

PIN, TAPE and other WORMS, lurking in the system of so many thousands, are effectually destroyed and removed. For full directions, read carefully the circular around each bottle.

J. WALKER, Proprietor. R. H. McDONALD & CO., Druggists and Gen. Agents, San Francisco, Cal., and 32 and 34 Commerce Street, New York.

SOLD BY ALL DRUGGISTS AND DEALERS.

Ja7

H. C. KIRK & CO.,

Importers and Dealers in

Drugs, Medicines, Paints, Oils,

Artificial Teeth,

GOLD FOIL, DENTAL STOCK,

&c., &c., &c.,

No. 114 J street,.....SACRAMENTO

oc14-3m

WOODLAND BAKERY,

First street, (east side) opposite F. S. Freeman's store, near Capitol Hotel.

SCHLUER & SIEBER

Have opened a Bakery in Woodland, and will keep on hand a fresh supply of BREAD, PIES CAKES, etc., etc.

Crackers, of All Kinds,

Wholesale and retail. BOSTON BROWN BREAD hot every Sunday morning, delivered if desired. ☞ Balls and parties supplied on short notice. ☜ The patronage of the public is most respectfully solicited. no18-3m

LOOK OUT!

CLEAR THE TRACK!

COMING AT A SPEED THAT ANNIHILATES TIME!

SWEEPS EVERYTHING BEFORE IT!

IT HAS THE STRENGTH OF ÆOLIAN!

THE PERSEVERANCE OF GRANT!

A GRAND GIFT CONCERT

WILL BE GIVEN

In Sacramento, December 4th,

For the purpose of establishing

A FREE LABOR EXCHANGE!

Where the working class can get employment without any fees, and where farmers, millmen, business men, housewives, etc., can secure reliable employés. It is a benefit to the entire country. Let all put their shoulders to the wheel and help it along. Laborers, mechanics, capitalists, farmers, housemaids, in fact everybody, should have at least one of the tickets in this Concert. It is putting money in your own pockets and at the same time giving you a chance of getting a gift that will make you independent.

100,000 Tickets will be sold at $2 Each.

EACH TICKET CONSISTS OF 4 COUPONS.

During the Concert there will be distributed to the Ticket holders the following gifts,

| | |
|---|---|
| 1 Gift of gold coin | $20,000 |
| 1 Gift of gold coin | 15,000 |
| 1 Gift of gold coin | 10,000 |
| 1 Gift, Mrs. Graham's Ranch, in Solano county, 160 acres | 7,500 |
| 1 Gift of gold coin | 5,000 |
| 1 Gift of Real Estate, Fifth street, between I and J, 60 x 80 | 5,000 |
| 1 Gift of gold coin | 4,000 |
| 1 Gift of gold coin | 3,000 |
| 1 Gift of gold coin | 2,000 |
| 5 Gifts of gold coin, $1000 each | 5,000 |
| 5 Gifts of gold coin, $500 each | 2,500 |
| 20 Gifts of gold coin, $300 each | 6,000 |
| 25 Gifts of gold coin, $250 each | 6,000 |
| 100 Gifts of gold coin, $100 each | 10,000 |
| 100 Gifts of gold coin, $50 each | 5,000 |
| 850 Gifts of gold coin, $30 each | 16,000 |
| 1,500 Gifts of gold coin, $20 each | 30,000 |
| 2,264 Gifts, amounting to | $150,000 |

The Gifts will be awarded in a precisely similar manner as at the Concert given in San Francisco, in aid of the Mercantile Library, under the supervision of a Committee of well-known citizens of Sacramento.

All Money will be deposited in the Capital Savings Bank.

By special permission, the Management refer to the following well-known citizens of this State:

Ex-GOV. JOHN BIGLER, Sacramento.
L. B. BERK, of Kosminsky & Co., Sac.
MARTIN RANCHI, Central Restaurant, Sac.
SAMUEL SIMS, Sacramento.
A. J. MORSE, Broker, San Francisco.
DR. E. HUNTSINGER, Sacramento.
G. BRUNNER, of Brunner & Clark, Sac.
ISEDOR & NATHAN, Merchants, Sac.
SETH GARFIELD, Pioneer Flour Mills.

History of Sacramento.

Sacramento City is, comparatively speaking, a small place, alongside of most of the cities in the United States. Were it not for the indomitable perseverance of its inhabitants, it would long ago have been among the things that were. It has had severe fires, sweeping the whole city out of existence; but only to be rebuilt again. It has been flooded a number of times, destroying hundreds of thousands of dollars worth of property, but still it lives and prospers. It is a well-known fact that it was the perseverance of Sacramento people that built the Central Pacific Railroad. Most all large California enterprises have originated in Sacramento. Many of the largest mercantile houses on this coast obtained their start in this city. It is now proposed to organize a Free Labor Exchange. This is not a local institution, but will benefit not only the whole of this State, but also Oregon and Nevada as well. This Gift Concert has been chosen as the most feasible manner to raise a fund large enough to place the Labor Exchange on a sound basis. The enterprise has been undertaken by some of Sacramento's best citizens, who have the requisite perseverance and nerve to carry it through successfully.

WM. E. SHERWOOD,
Manager.

P. O. Box 557. Office—39 Fourth Street,
no5-1m SACRAMENTO.

I do not wish to inform you, reader, that Dr. Wonderful, or any other man, has discovered a remedy that cures consumption, when the lungs are half consumed, in short, will cure all diseases, whether of mind, body, or estate, make men live forever, and leave death to play for want of work, and is designed to make our subinary sphere a blissful paradise, to which Heaven itself shall be but a side show. You have heard enough of that kind of humbuggery. But when I tell you that Dr. Sage's Catarrh Remedy will positively cure the worst cases of Catarrh in the head, I only assert that which thousands can testify to. I will pay $500 reward for a case that I cannot cure. A pamphlet giving symptoms and other information sent to any address. This remedy is sold by most druggists in all parts of the world. Price 50 cents. Sent by mail, postpaid, on receipt of sixty cents, or four packages for two dollars. Beware of counterfeits and worthless immitations. See that my private Stamp, which is a positive guarantee of genuineness, is upon the outside wrapper. Remember that this private stamp, issued by the United States Government expressly for stamping my medicines, has my portrait, name and address, and the words "U. S. Certificate of genuineness," engraved upon it, and need not be mistaken. Don't be swindled by travelers and others representing themselves as Dr. Sage; I am the only man now living that has the knowledge and right to manufacture the genuine Dr. Sage's Catarrh remedy, and I never travel to sell this medicine. R. V. PIERCE, M. D.
se28-9w 133 Seneca St., Buffalo, N.Y.

TO THE UNFORTUNATE.

NEW REMEDIES! NEW REMEDIES!

DR. GIBBON'S DISPENSARY,

No. 632 Kearney Street, corner Commercial, San Francisco, established in 1854, for the treatment of Sexual and Seminal Diseases, Weakness, Impotency, etc., etc. Skin diseases of years standing, and Ulcered Legs, etc., successfully treated.

DR. GIBBON

Has the pleasure of announcing that he has returned from visiting the principal hospitals of Europe, and has resumed practice at his Dispensary, 623 Kearney street, corner of Commercial, where his old patients and those requiring his services may find him.

The Doctor has spared neither time nor money in seeking out new remedies, and has returned with increased facilities for the alleviation of human suffering.

Seminal Weakness

Produces with unerring certainty the following train of morbid symptoms, unless combated by scientific medical measures, viz: Sallow countenance, dark spots under the eyes, pain in the head, ringing in the ears, noise like the rustling of leaves or rattling chariots, uneasiness about the loins, weakness of the limbs, confused vision, blunted intellect, loss of confidence, diffidence in approaching strangers, a dislike to form new acquaintances, a disposition to shun society, loss of memory, pimples and various eruptions about the face, hectic flushes, furred tongue, fœted breath, coughs, consumption, night sweats, monomania and frequently insanity. If relief be not obtained, you should apply immediately, either in person or by letter, and have a cure effected by his new and scientific mode of treating this disease, which never fails of effecting a quick and radical cure.

Cure at Home.

Persons at a distance may be cured at home, by addressing a letter to Dr. Gibbon, stating case, symptoms, lenth of time the disease has continued, and have medicine promptly forwarded, free from damage and curiosity, to any part of the country, with full and plain directions for use. By inclosing $10 in coin, in a registered letter, through the Post Office or through Wells, Fargo & Co.

A package of medicine will be forwarded express to any part of the Union.

Persons writing to the Doctor will please state the name of the paper they see this advertisement in.

Private entrance on Commercial street.

All communications strictly confidential.

Address: DR. J. F. GIBBON,
fe18-1y P. O. Box 1957, San Francisco, Cal.

IF you want a Locket, Belt Buckle, Pin, or Ear Drops, call on

RUGGLES & MACHEFERT.